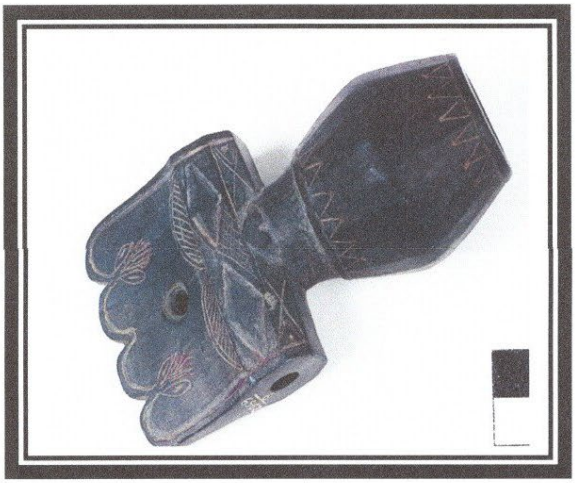
This booklet illustrates a collection of North American Indian antiquities that were part the estate of Charles T. Steigerwalt of Lancaster, Pa., that are currently in the Smithsonian Natural Museum of the American Indian, in Washington, DC.



By Carl Waltz

6
7235

Small Basket with Purple Cloth Woven in Bottom.

Paiute

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Library Bureau P18477 -A

Basket bowl

6
6085

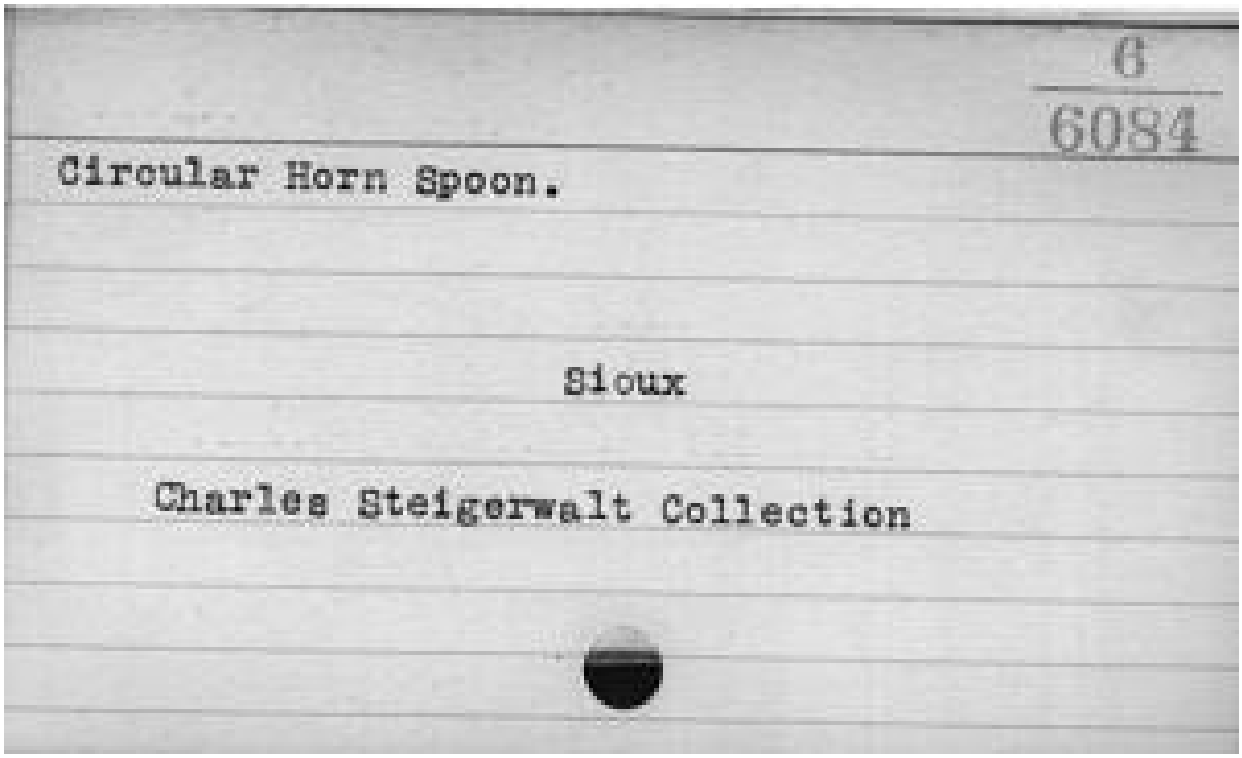
Head-dress Made of Horsehair with Buffalo Hide strip.

Ute

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

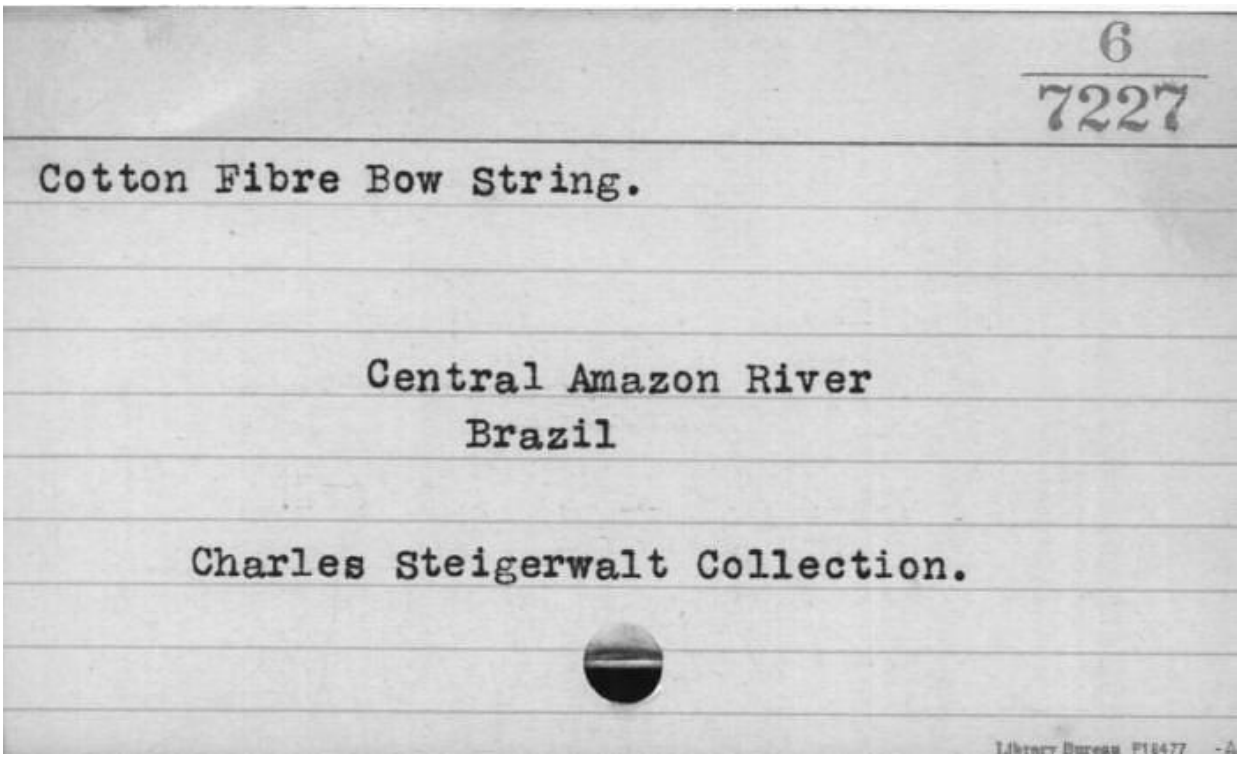
CHECKED
1971

Headdress


6
6084
Circular Horn Spoon.
Sioux
Charles Steigerwalt Collection

Spoon

CM


6
7227
Cotton Fibre Bow String.
Central Amazon River
Brazil
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Bow string

6
7314
NEGATIVE.

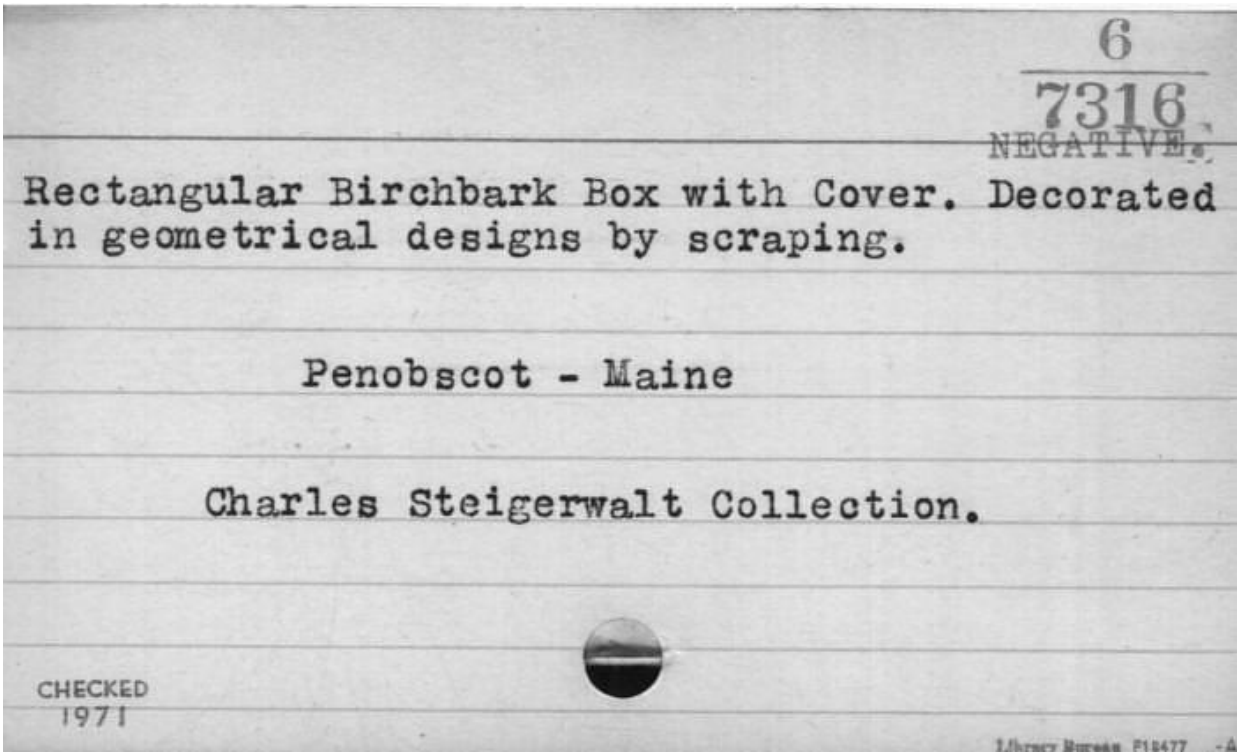
Birchbark Maple Sugar Bowl with Lip. Decorated in geometrical designs by scraping.

Penobscot - Maine

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

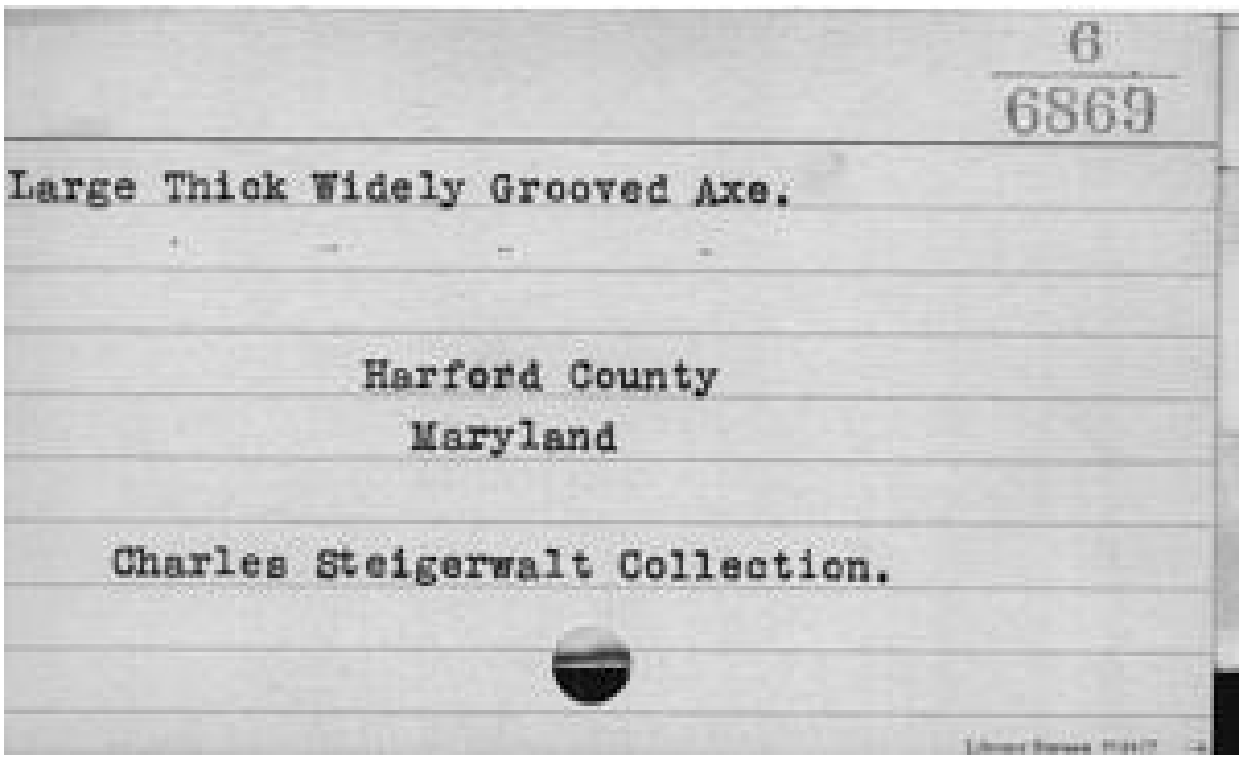
Library Bureau F18477

Bowl/Dish



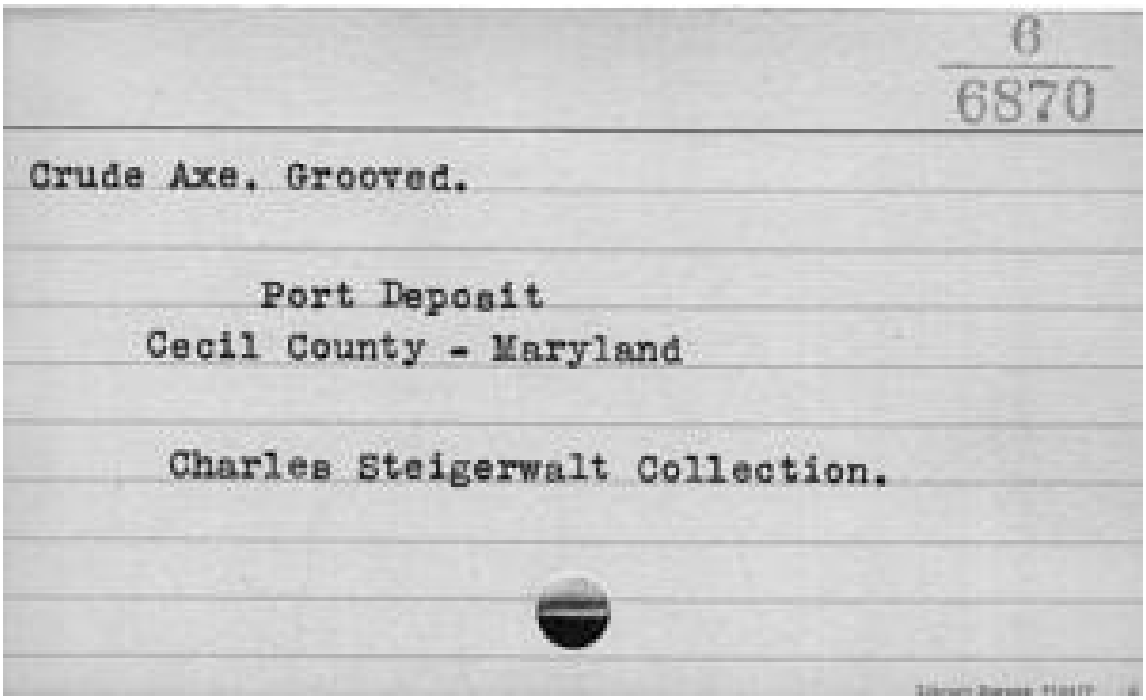
Box with cover

6/6869
CM


6
6869
Large Thick Widely Grooved Axe.
Harford County
Maryland
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

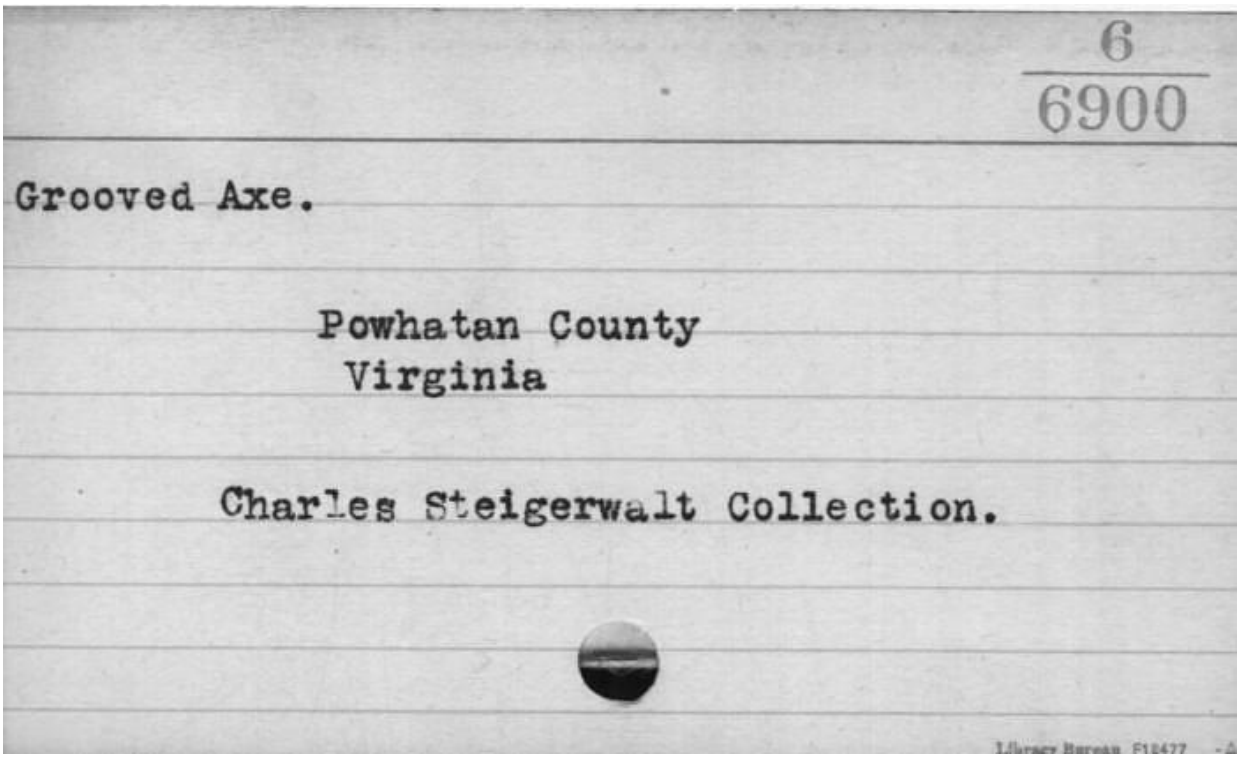
Axe head

6
6870
CM


6
6870
Crude Axe. Grooved.
Port Deposit
Cecil County - Maryland
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6900
CM


6
6900
Grooved Axe.
Powhatan County
Virginia
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
7317

Basket Plaque. Red, Green and Black Decoration.
(4 specimens)

Orabi - Hopi

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
Exchange with Mr. A. Merritt. 1 specimen
November 12, 1940

Basket plaque

6
7317

Basket Plaque. Red, Green and Black Decoration.
(4 specimens)

Orabi - Hopi

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
Exchange with Mr. A. Merritt. 1 specimen
November 12, 1940

Basket plaque

6
7317

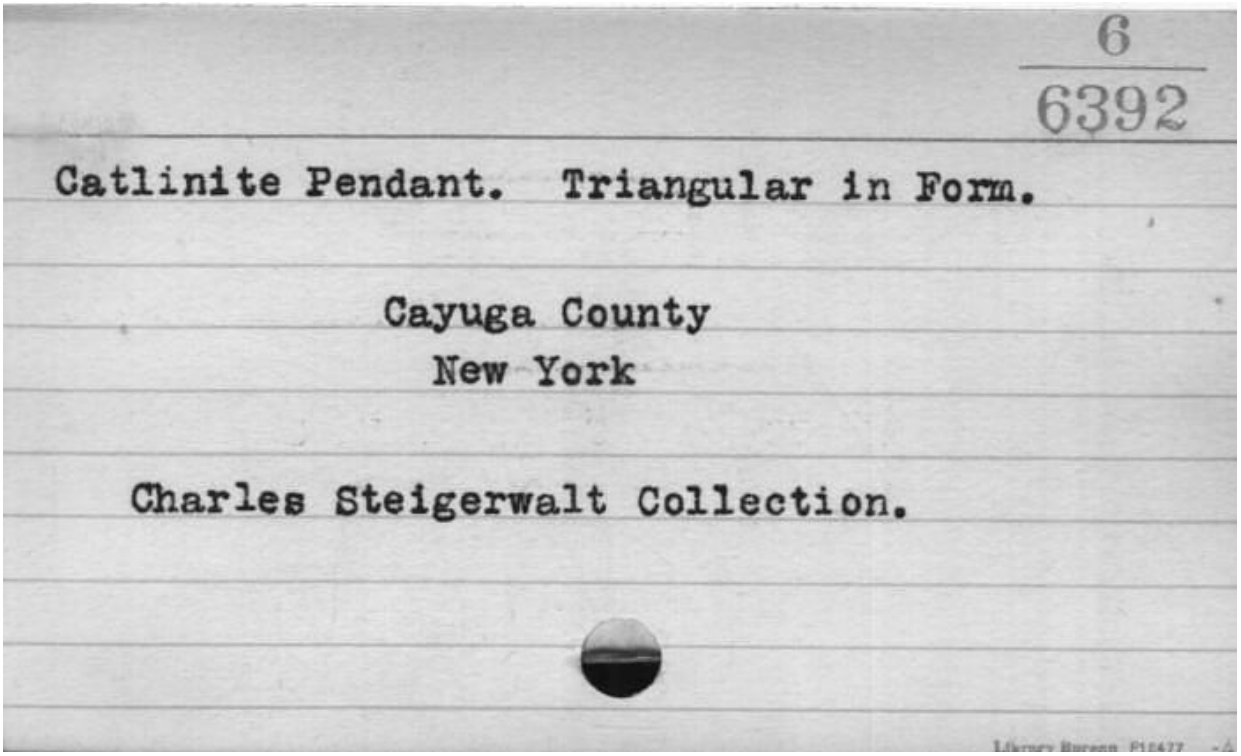
Basket Plaque. Red, Green and Black Decoration.
(4 specimens)

Orabi - Hopi

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
Exchange with Mr. A. Merritt. 1 specimen
November 12, 1940

Basket plaque

CM
6
6392


6
6392
Catlinite Pendant. Triangular in Form.
Cayuga County
New York
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pendant

6
6896

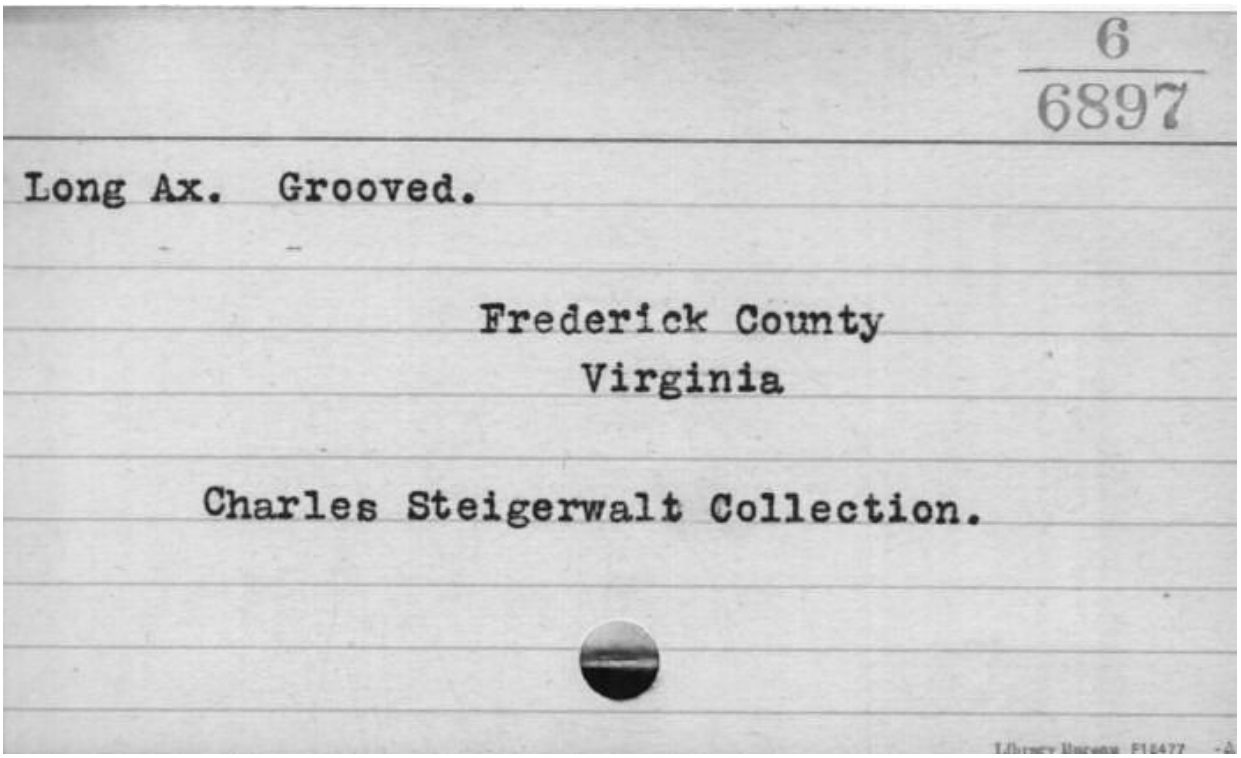
Gouge with Wide Groove, High Ridge. Four ridges running toward point.

Roxbury
Plymouth County - Massachusetts

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

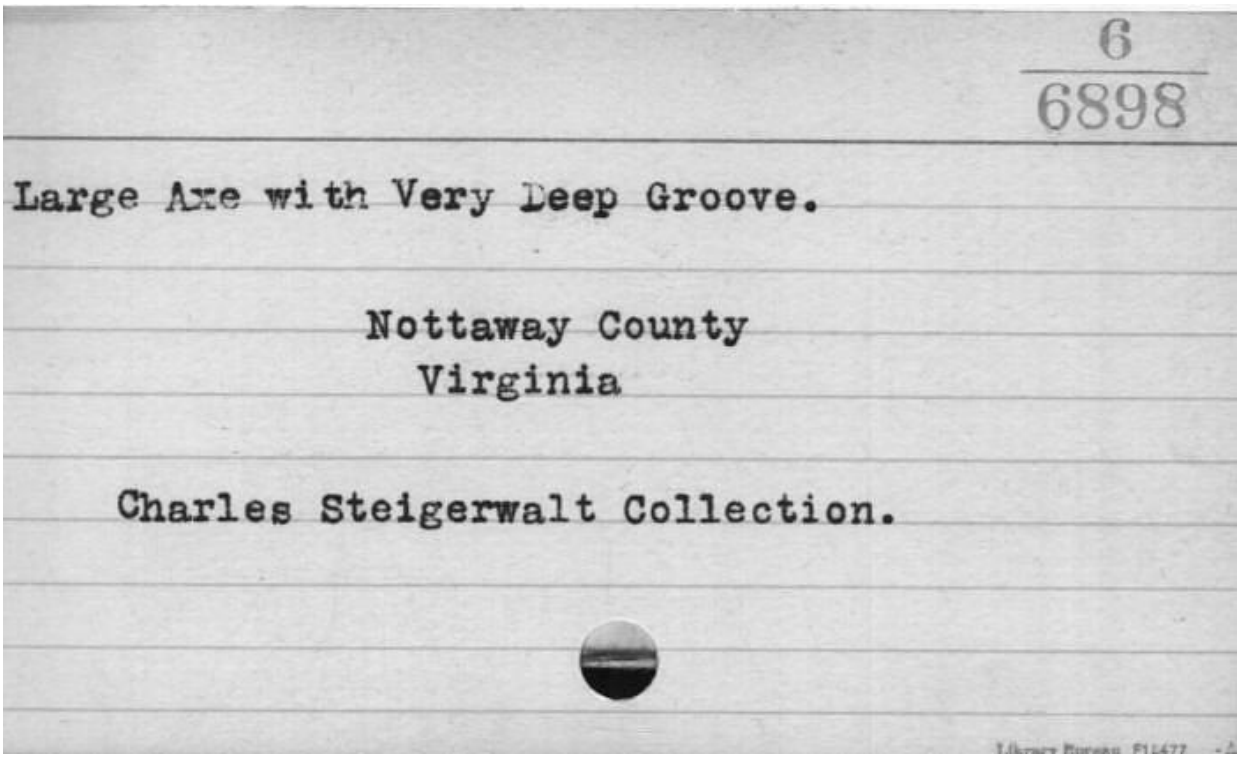
Gouge

6
6897
CM


6
6897
Long Ax. Grooved.
Frederick County
Virginia
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6898
CM


6
6898
Large Axe with Very Deep Groove.
Nottaway County
Virginia
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6926

Banner Stone.

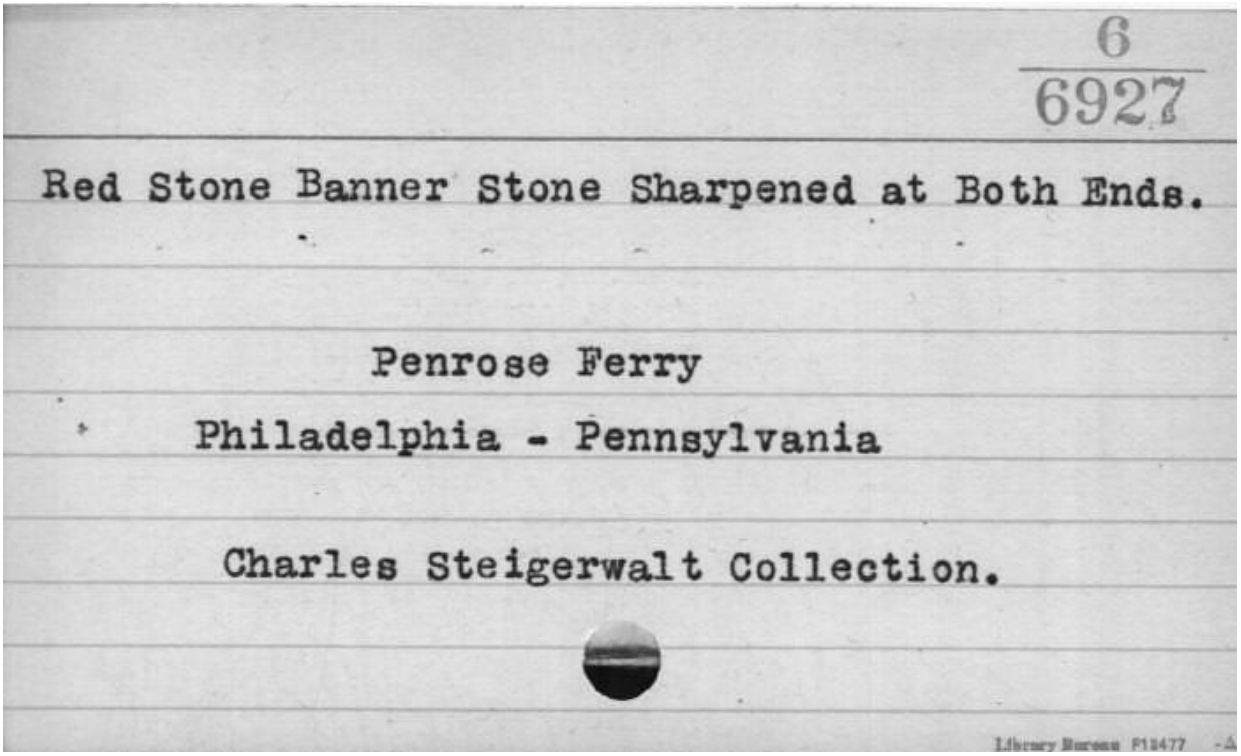
Westchester County

New York

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

Bannerstone (throwing stick)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6963

Slate Pipe. Scalloped at Bottom Edge. Incised decoration.

Penobscot
Old Town - Maine
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pipe bowl

S 5720

NEGATIVE 8779; 29399

6

7315

NEGATIVE.

Circular Birchbark Box with Cover. Decorated in geometrical design by scraping.

Penobscot - Maine

SEE: PLATE 244 "Indian Art in America"

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED 1962

Library Bureau F18477 -A

Box with cover

6
7236

Basketry Bottle with Cover.

Yaqui

Sonona - Mexico

Charles Syeigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1963

Library Bureau F18477 -4

Bottle and stopper

6
6390

Square Catlinite Pendant with Hole in Center.
Drilled for suspension.

Cayuga County
New York

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Library Bureau P13477

Pendant

6
6871

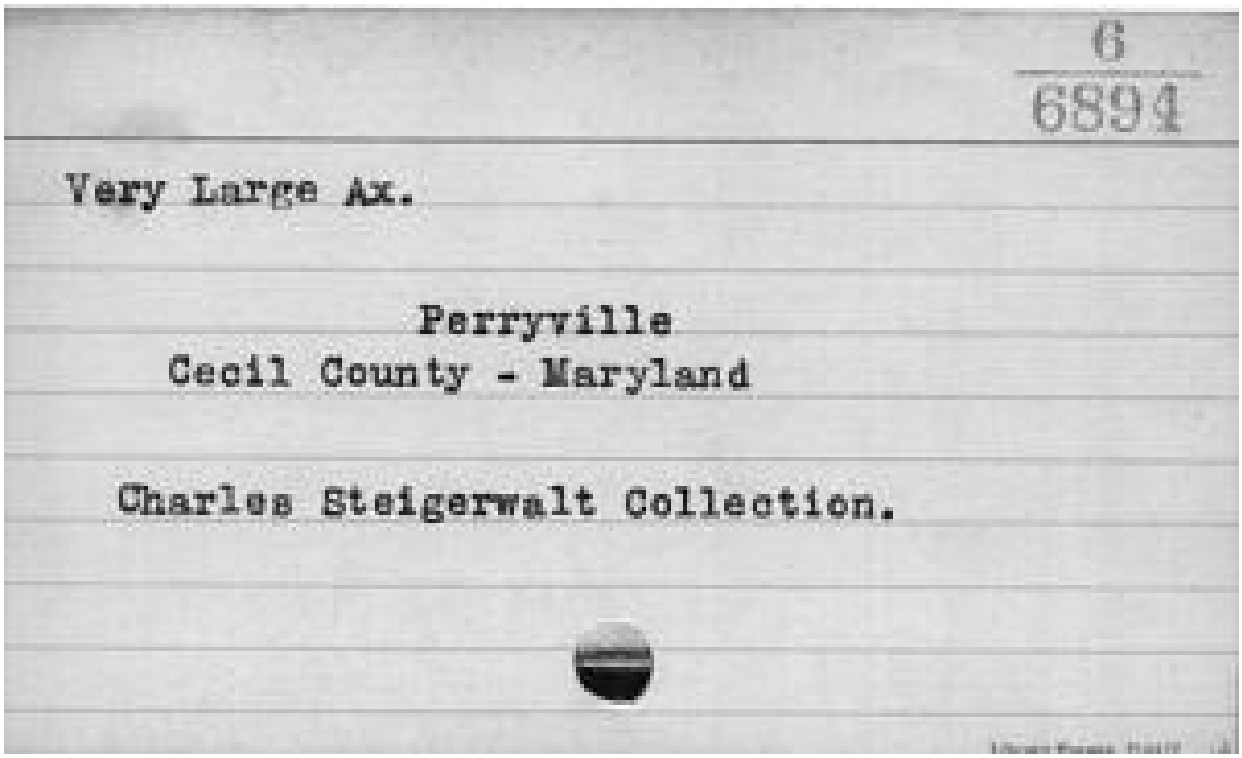
Crude Axe. Grooved.

Roberts Island
Susquehanna River - Harford County
Maryland

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6894
CM


6
6894
Very Large Ax.
Perryville
Cecil County - Maryland
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6906

Gouge with Groove Going Entire Length.

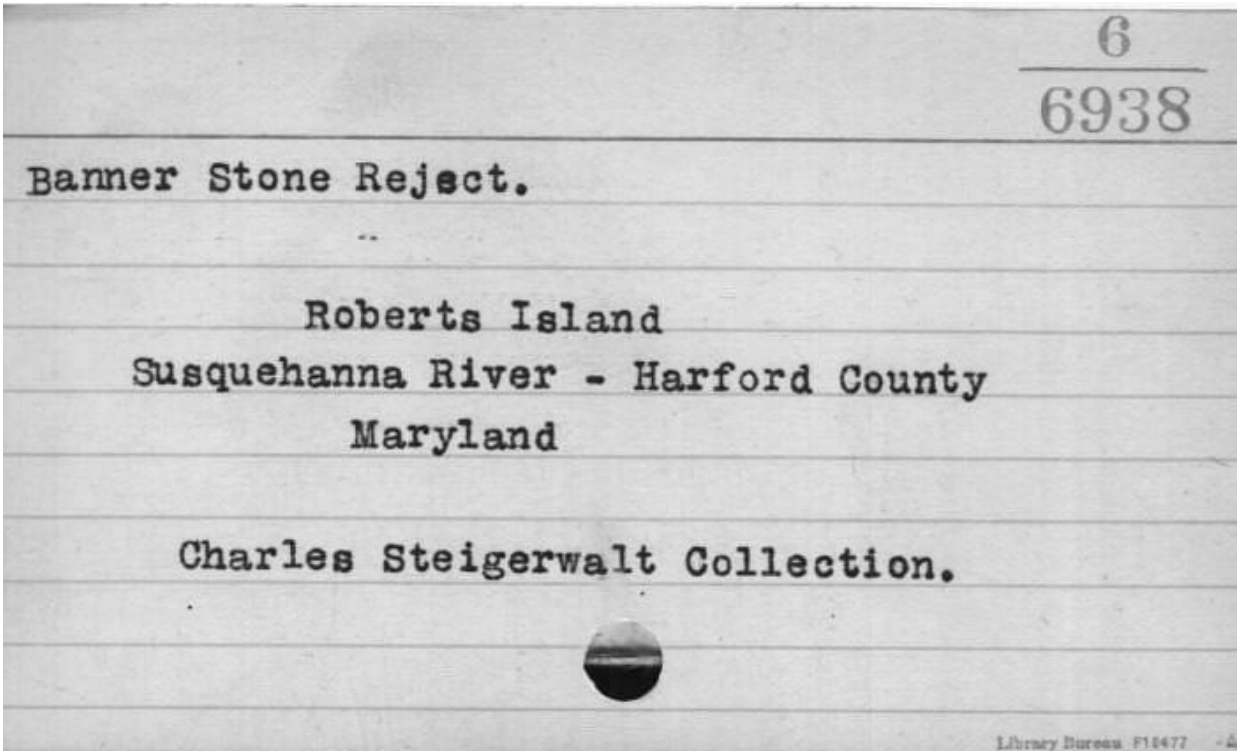
Cheshire County

New Hampshire

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1958

Gouge



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

(unfinished)

6
6951

Bow String Straightening Stone. Grooves and depressionn on both sides.

Penrose Ferry

Philadelphia - Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Sinew stone/abrader

6
7317

Basket Plaque. Red, Green and Black Decoration.
(4 specimens)

Orabi - Hopi

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
Exchange with Mr. A. Merritt. 1 specimen
November 12, 1940

Basket Plaque

6
6395

Stone Tube of Indurated Clay.

Washed Out by the Flood of 1874
on Roberts Island - Susquehanna River
Hartford County - Maryland
and found by Mr.Roberts, owner of the island.
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Smoking tube/Pipe

6
6399

Stone Idol in Form of Standing Human Figure.

Guerrero

Mexico

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECK
1960

Human figure

6
6899

Pestle.

Seabrook
New Hampshire

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6903

Peslte.

Holderness
Grafton County - New Hampshire

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6397

Celt with Two Nodes.

GeorgeTown
Burlington County - New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Celt

6
6398

Very Long Bannerstone with Ridge on Upper Part.
Hole partly drilled.

Burlington County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969
Library Bureau

Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

(unfinished)

6
6864

Ax. Two Grooves on Top, Meeting and Making one groove on base.

Mercer County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6867

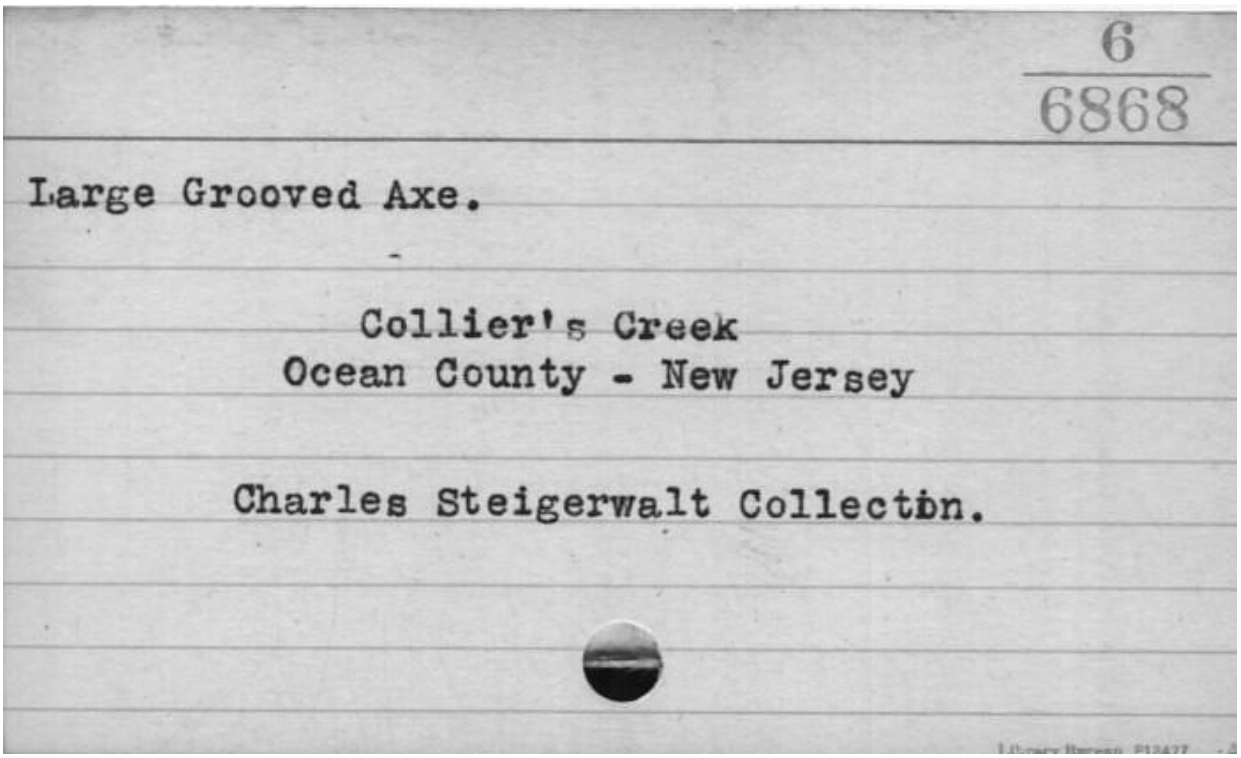
Large Grooved Axe.

Mount Holly
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6/6868
CM


6
6868
Large Grooved Axe.
Collier's Creek
Ocean County - New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6874

Grooved Axe. (2, specimens)

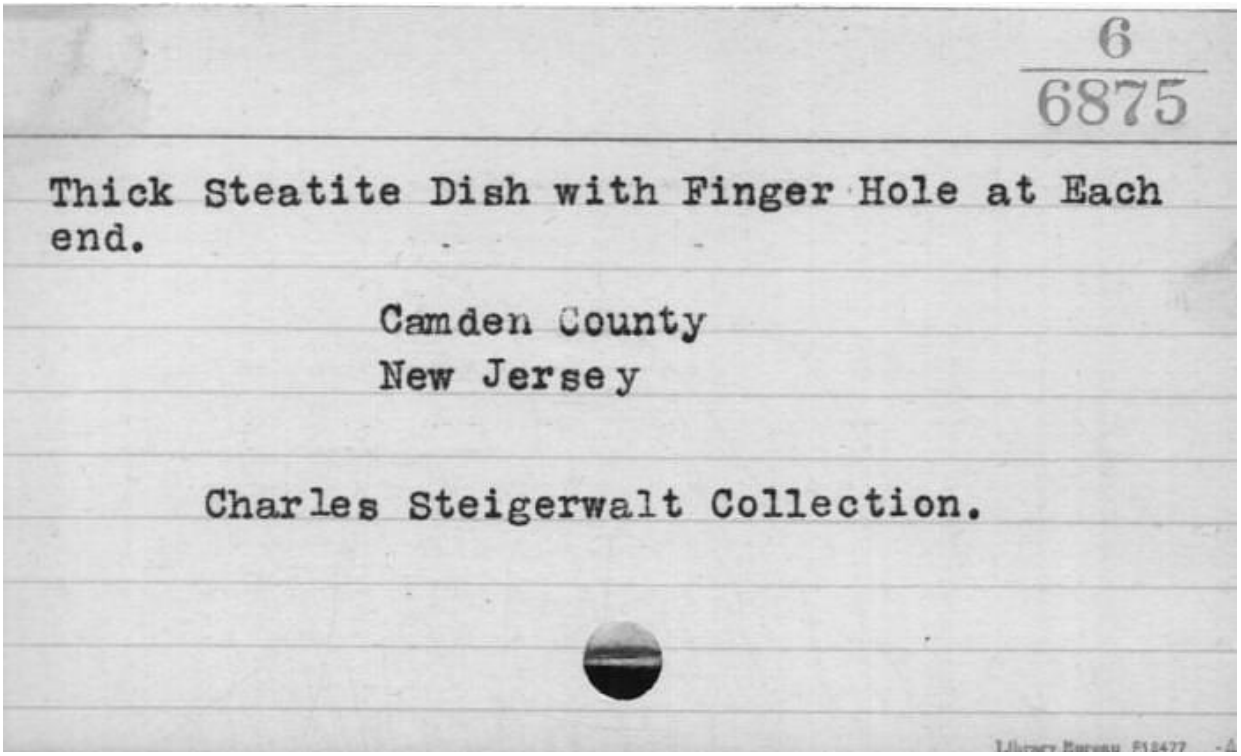
Burlington County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

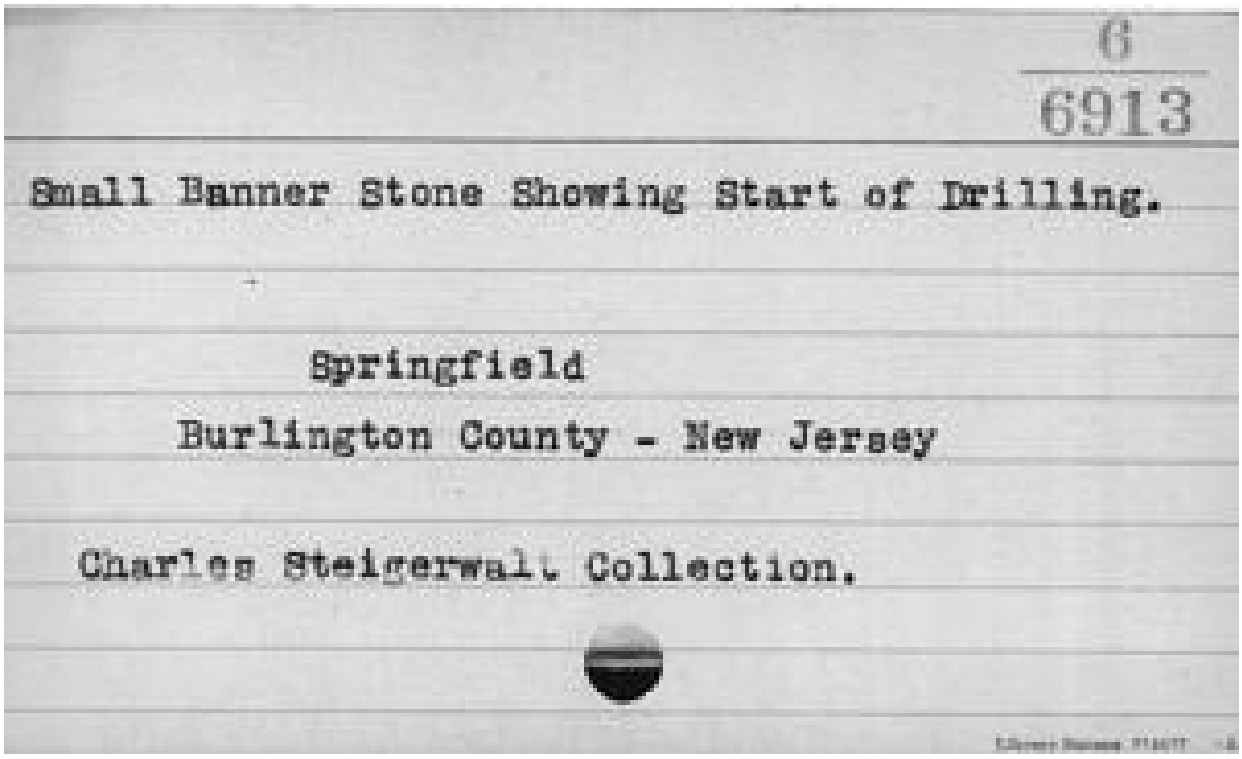
Library Bureau F18477 -A

Axe head

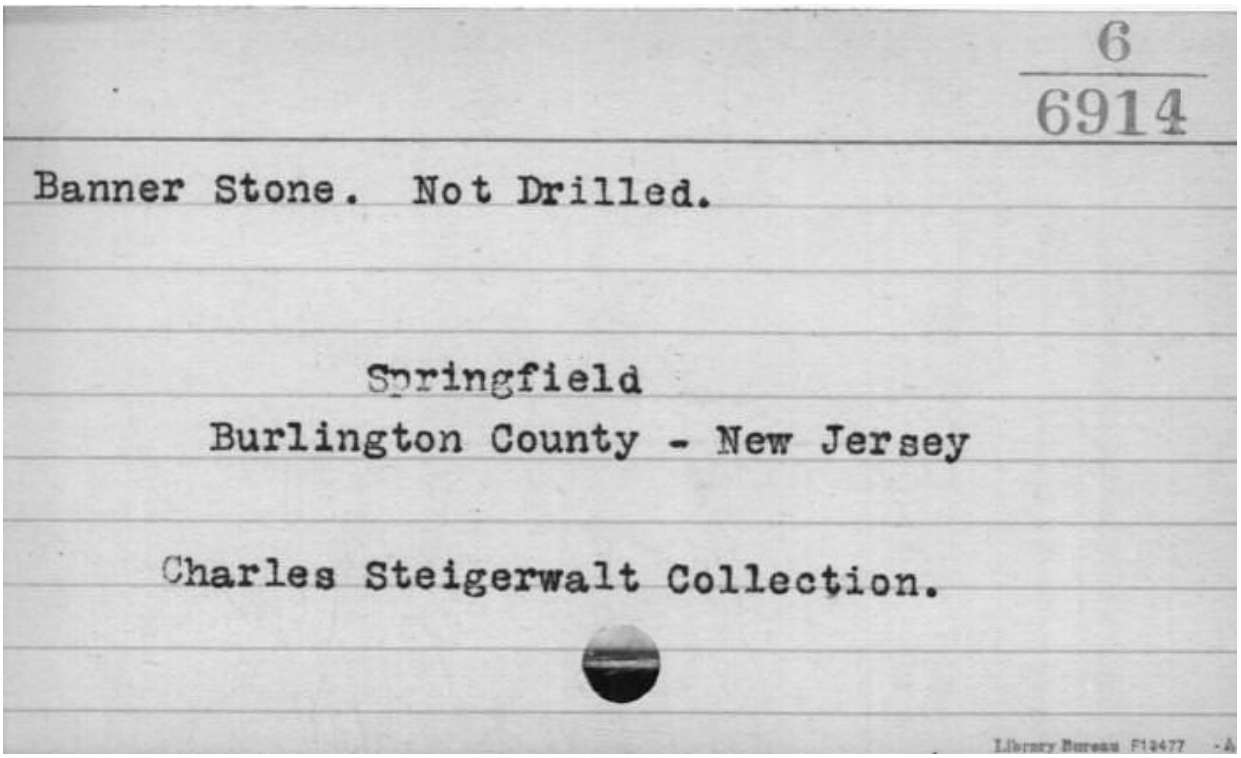
CM


6
6875
Thick Steatite Dish with Finger Hole at Each end.
Camden County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

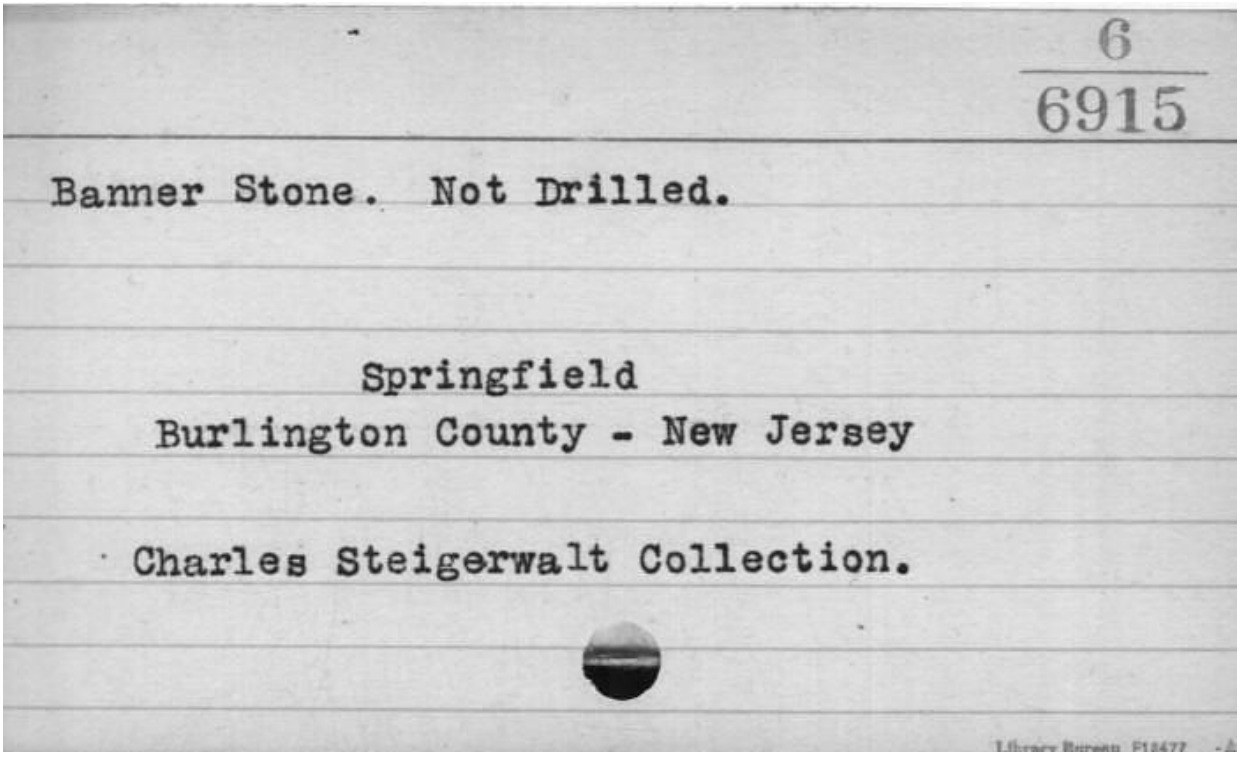
Vessel



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

NEGATIVE 21003

6
6922

Banner Stone, Showing Start of Drilling.

Kinkora

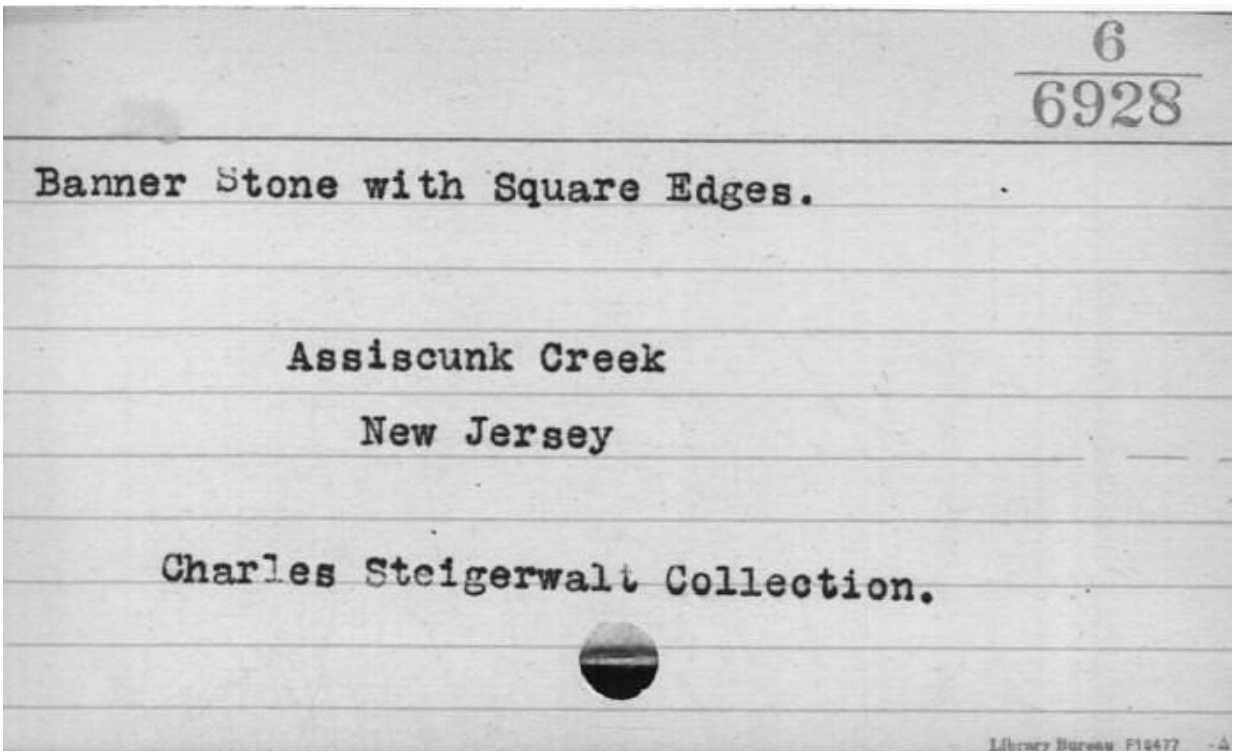
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

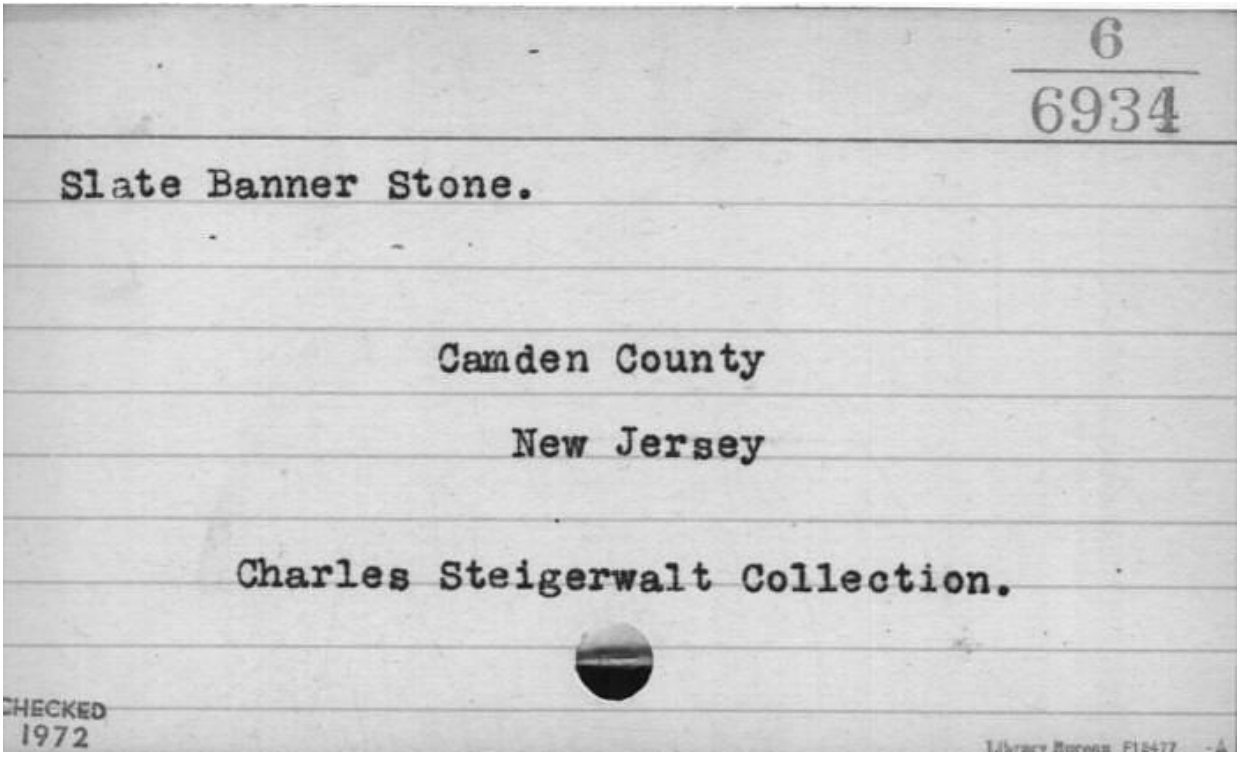
CHECKED
1969

Library Bureau F12477

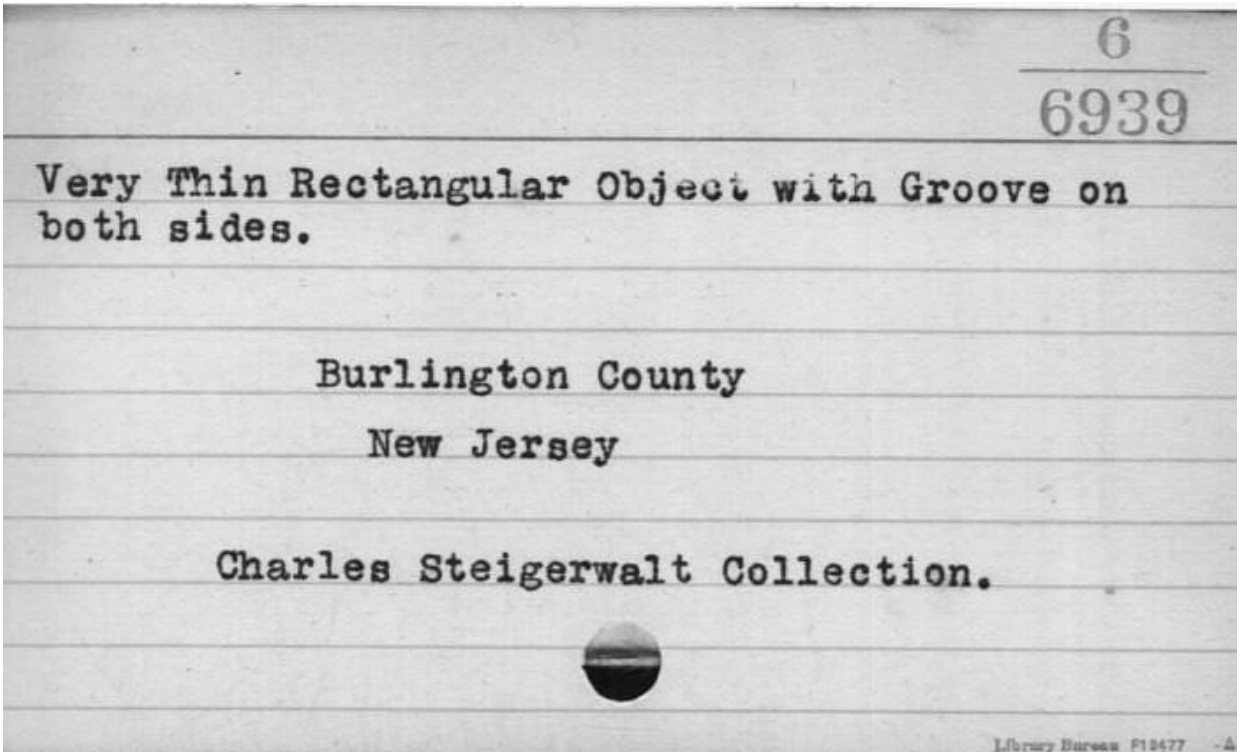
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



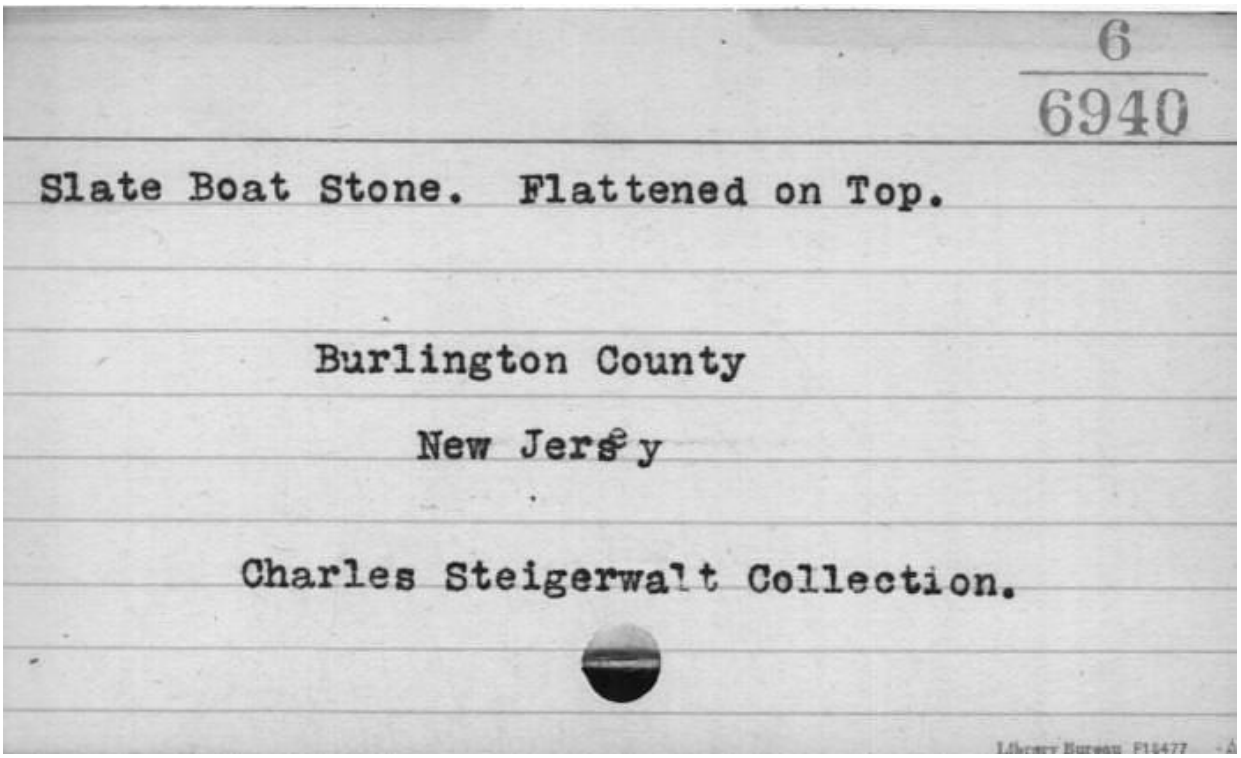
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Worked stone



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6947

Plummet. Grooved Around Top.

Gloucester County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
6954

Curved Plummet. Grooved at Top.

Mercer County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
7095

Ovate Jar Representing Human Being with Cup
in hand. Brown painted decoration. Cream ware.

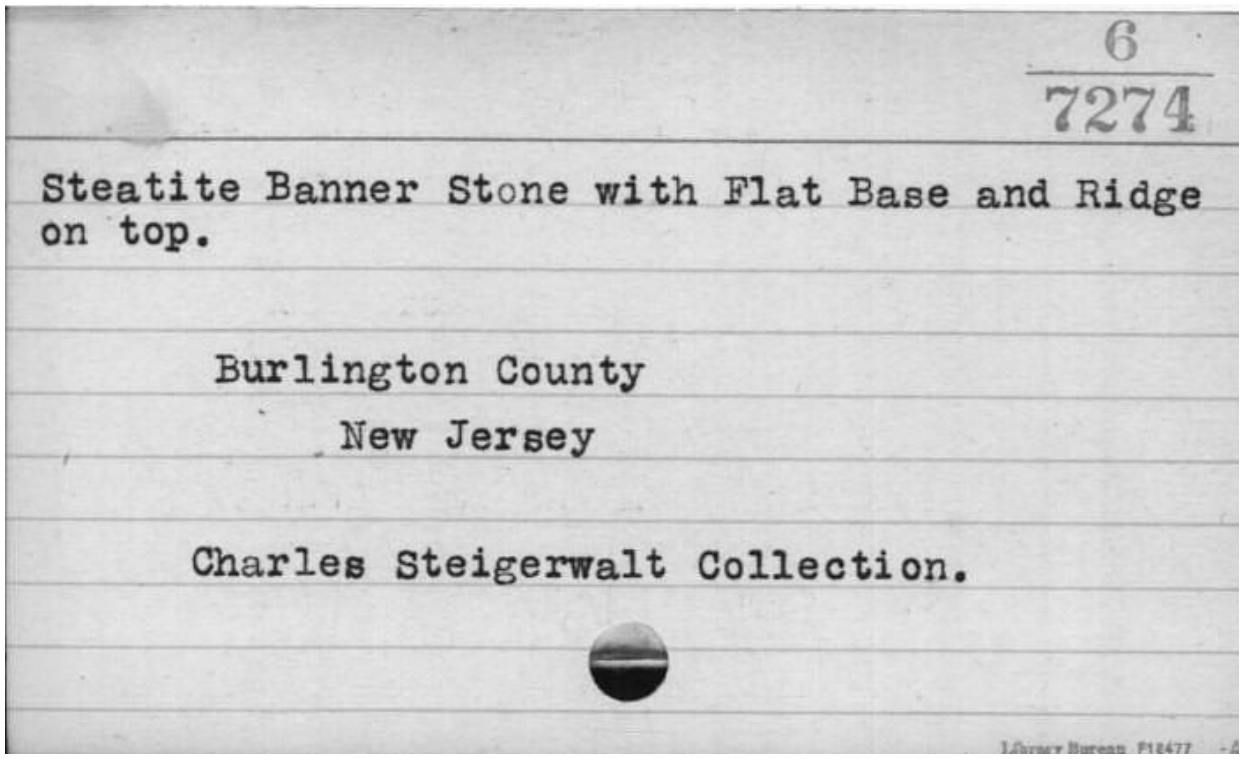
Peru

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1963

Library Bureau F12477 -A

Vessel in human form – Lot number 1032 in Mr. Steigerwalt's July 9th and 10th 1917 sale.



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6862

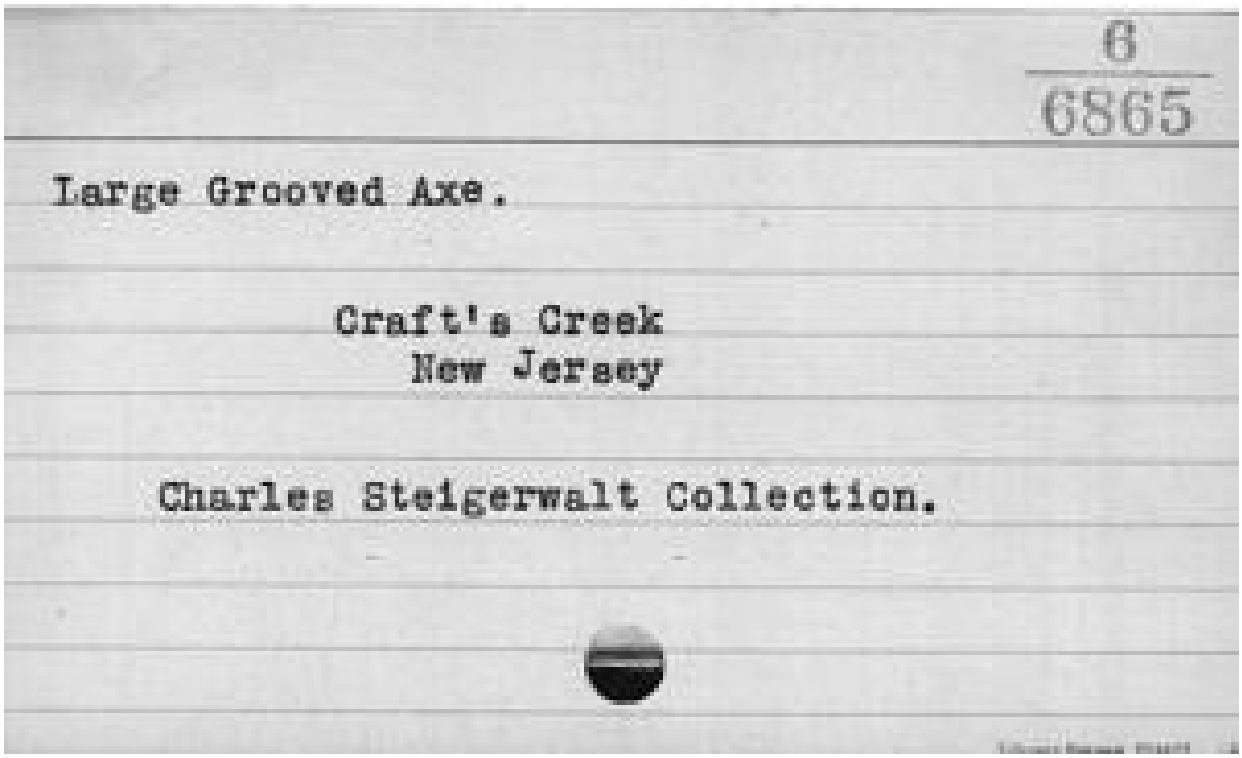
Pestle-Shaped Stone with Four Circular Depressions on two sides.

County
Gloucester - New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6865
CM


6
6865
Large Grooved Axe.
Craft's Creek
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
6876

Finely Finished Triangular Steatite Dish.

Camden County

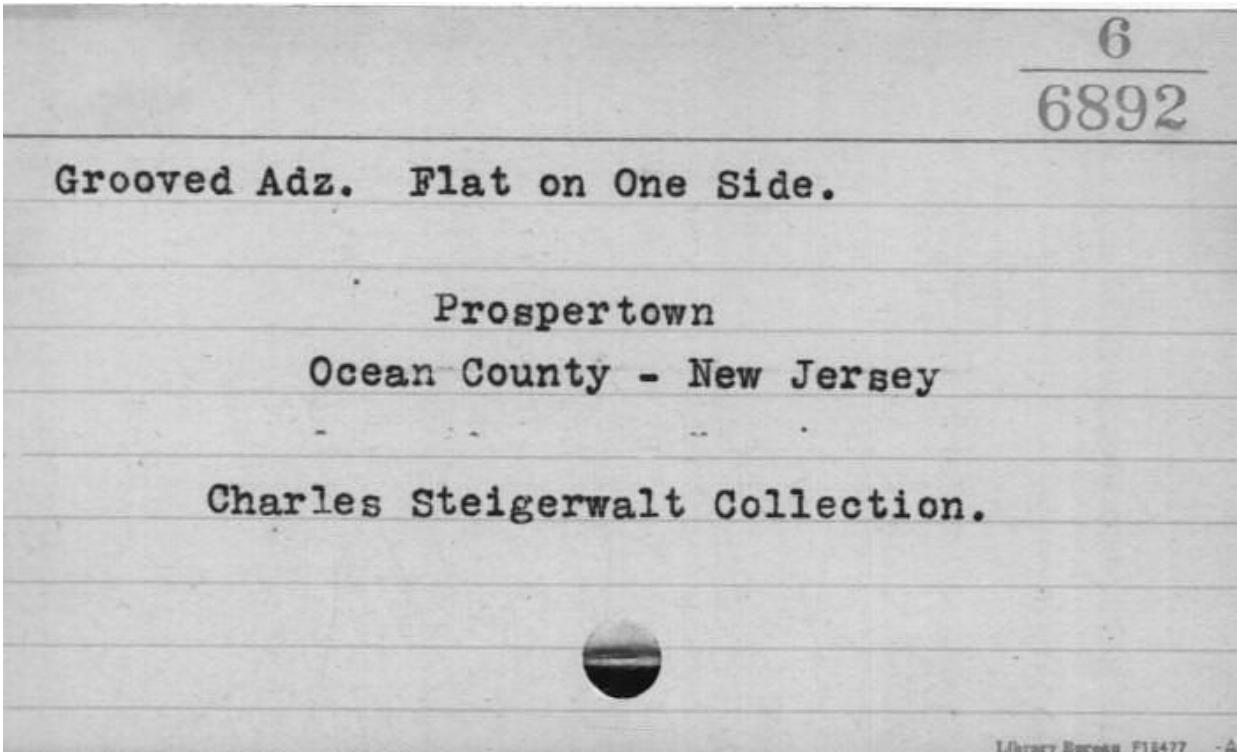
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

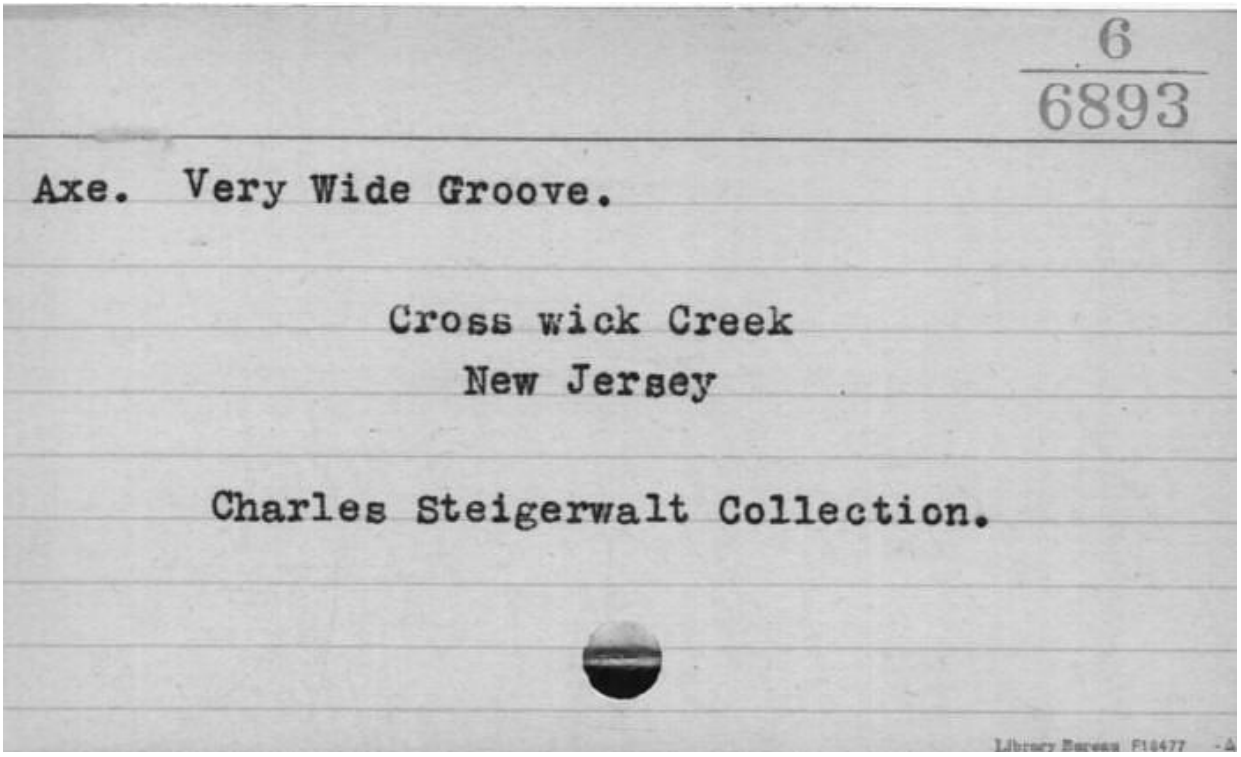
Vessel

CM


6
6892
Grooved Adz. Flat on One Side.
Prospertown
Ocean County - New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

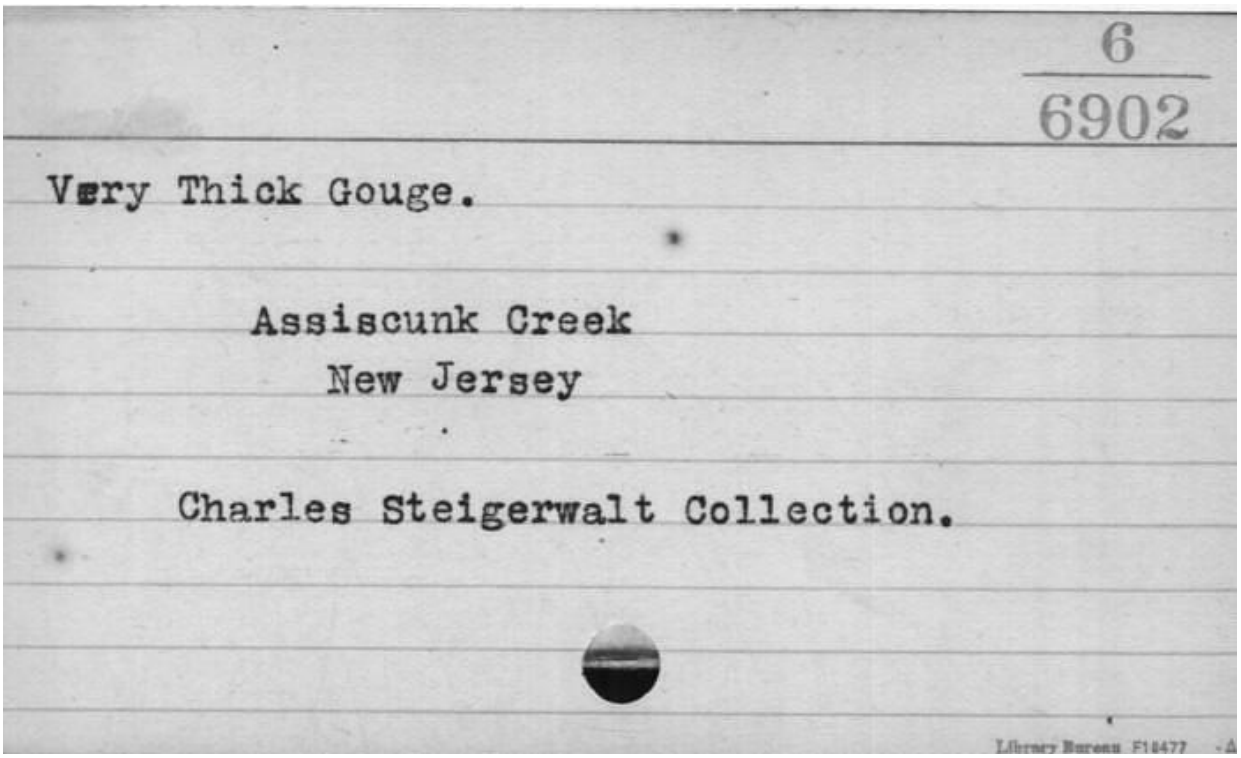
Adze blade

6
6893
CM

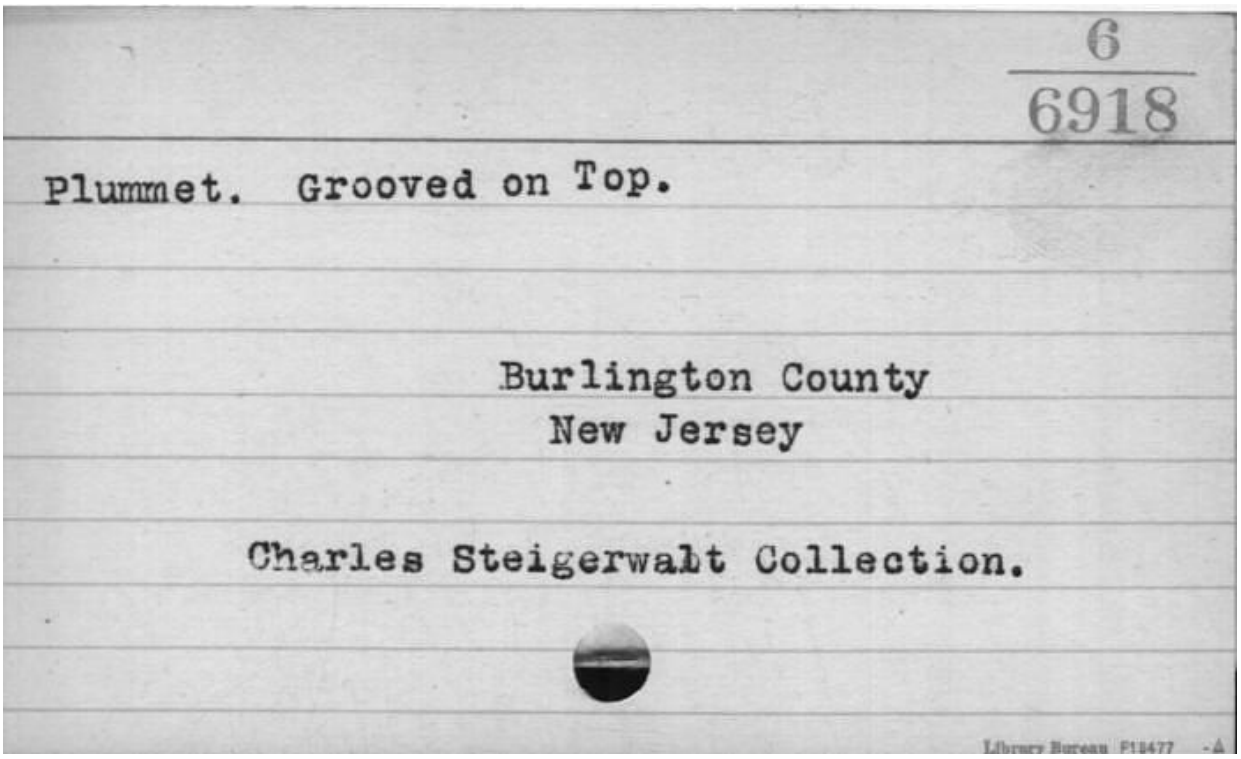

6
6893
Axe. Very Wide Groove.
Cross wick Creek
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

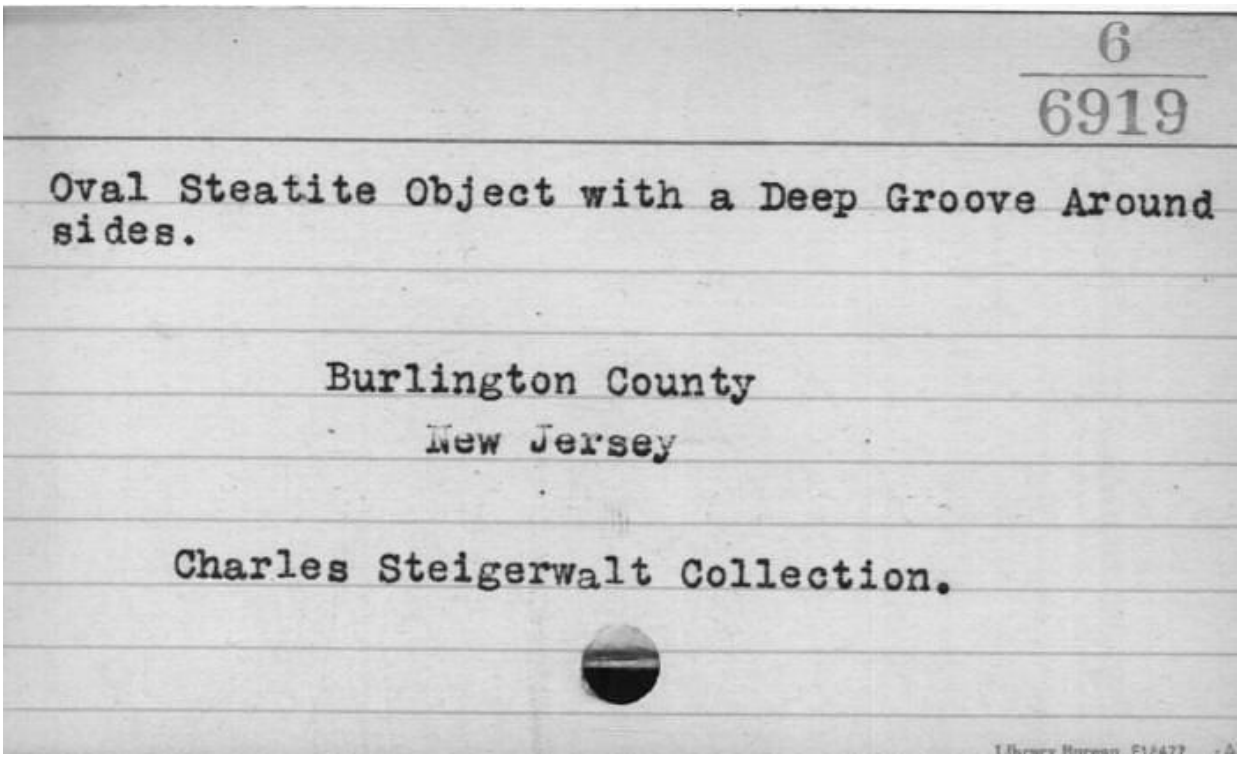
CM


6
6902
Very Thick Gouge.
Assiscunk Creek
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

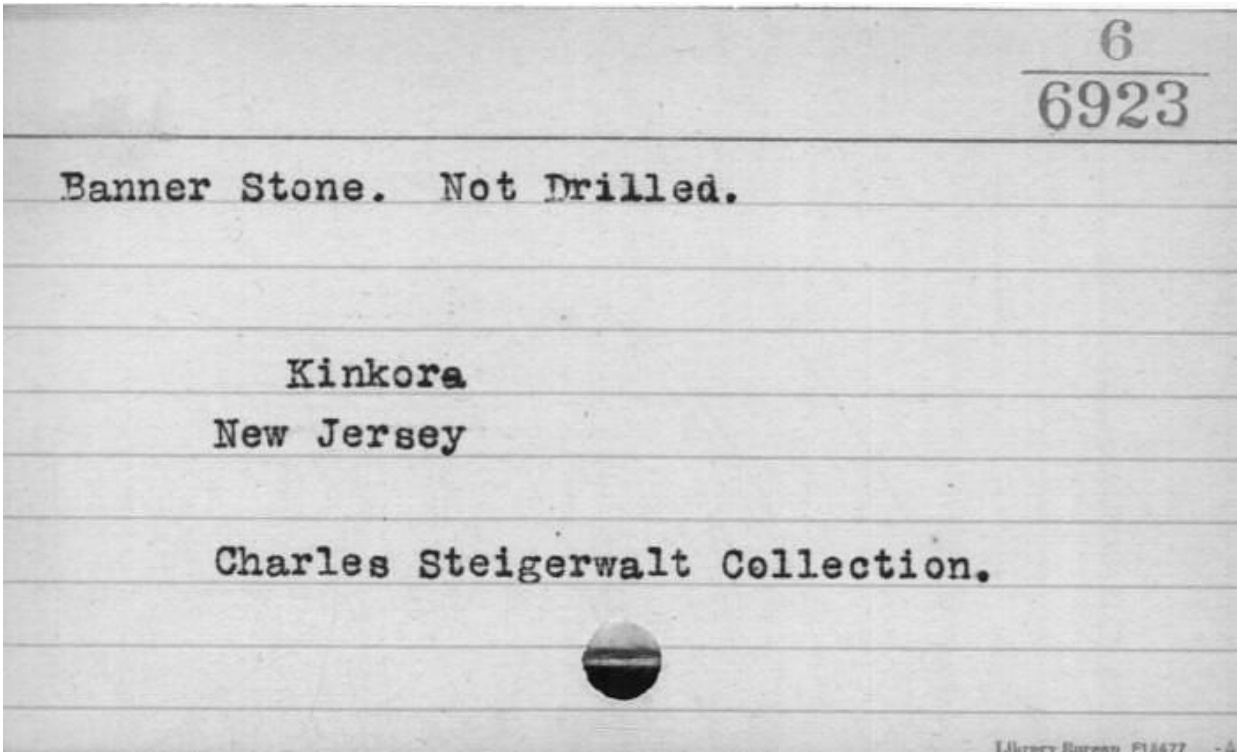
Gouge



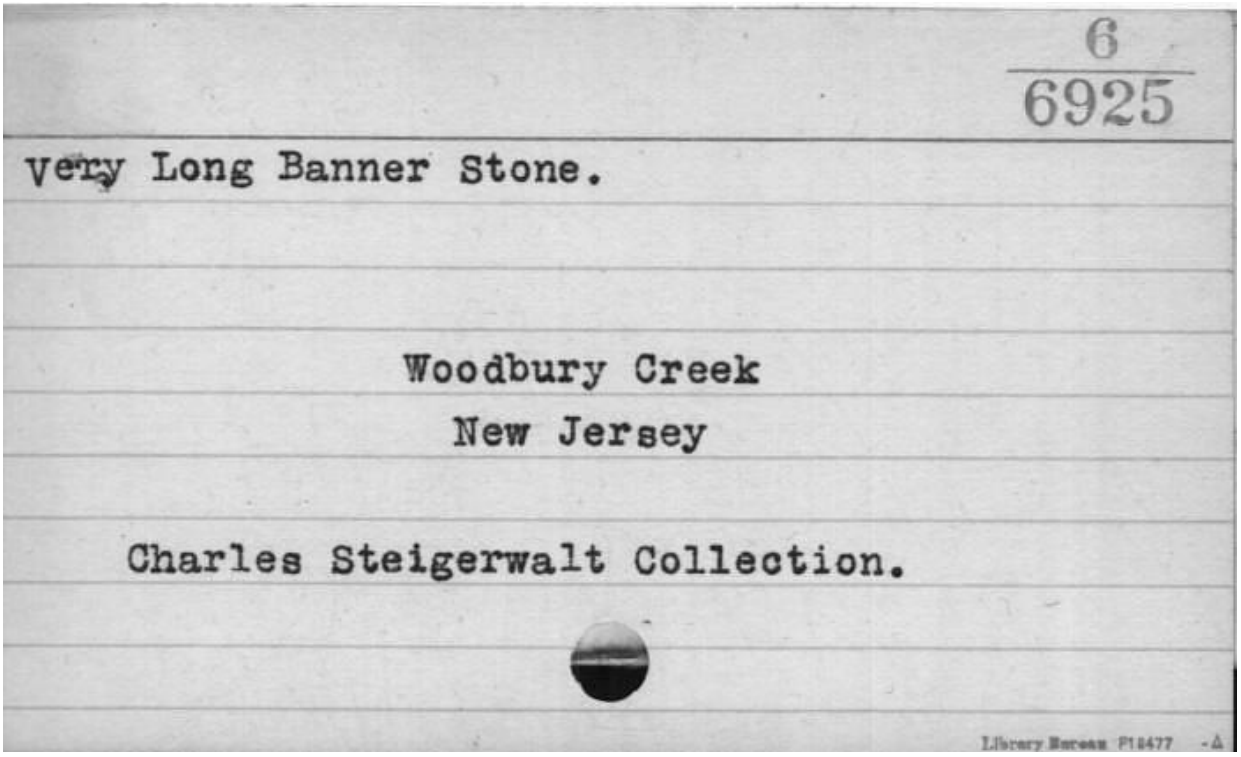
Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker



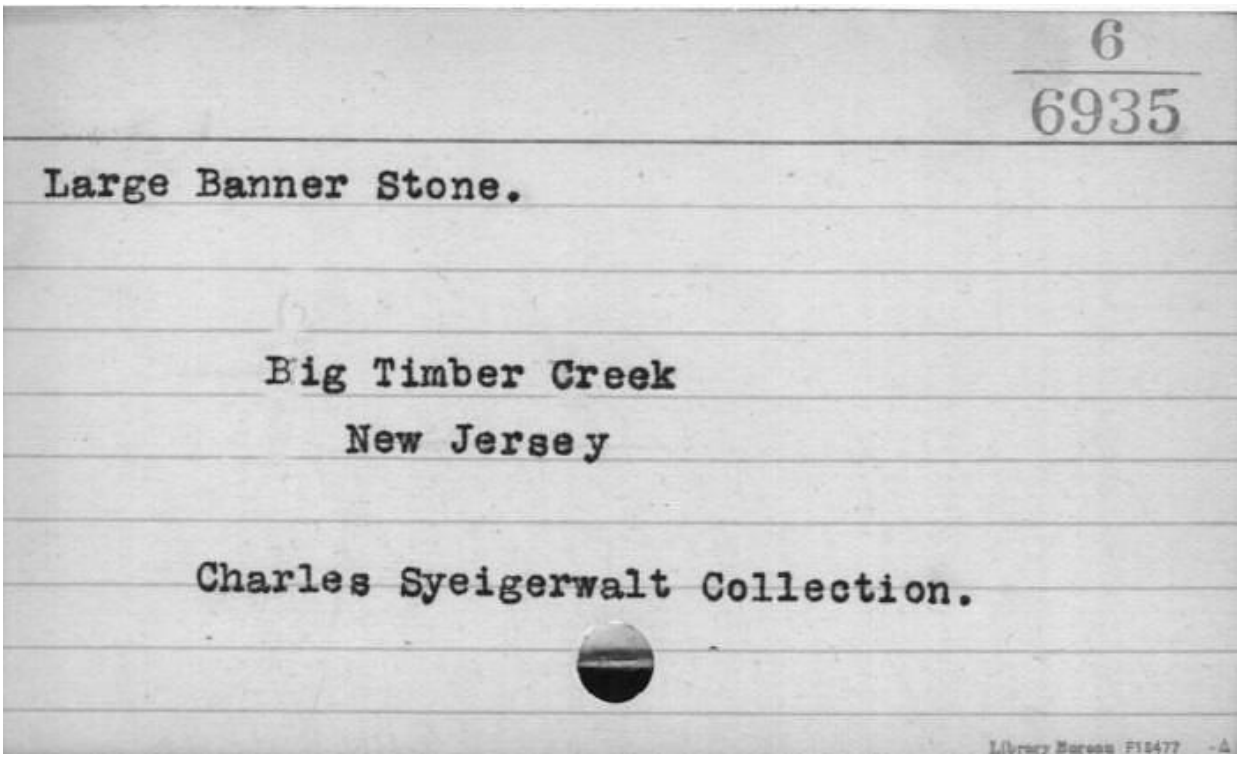
Fishing line sinker



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6943

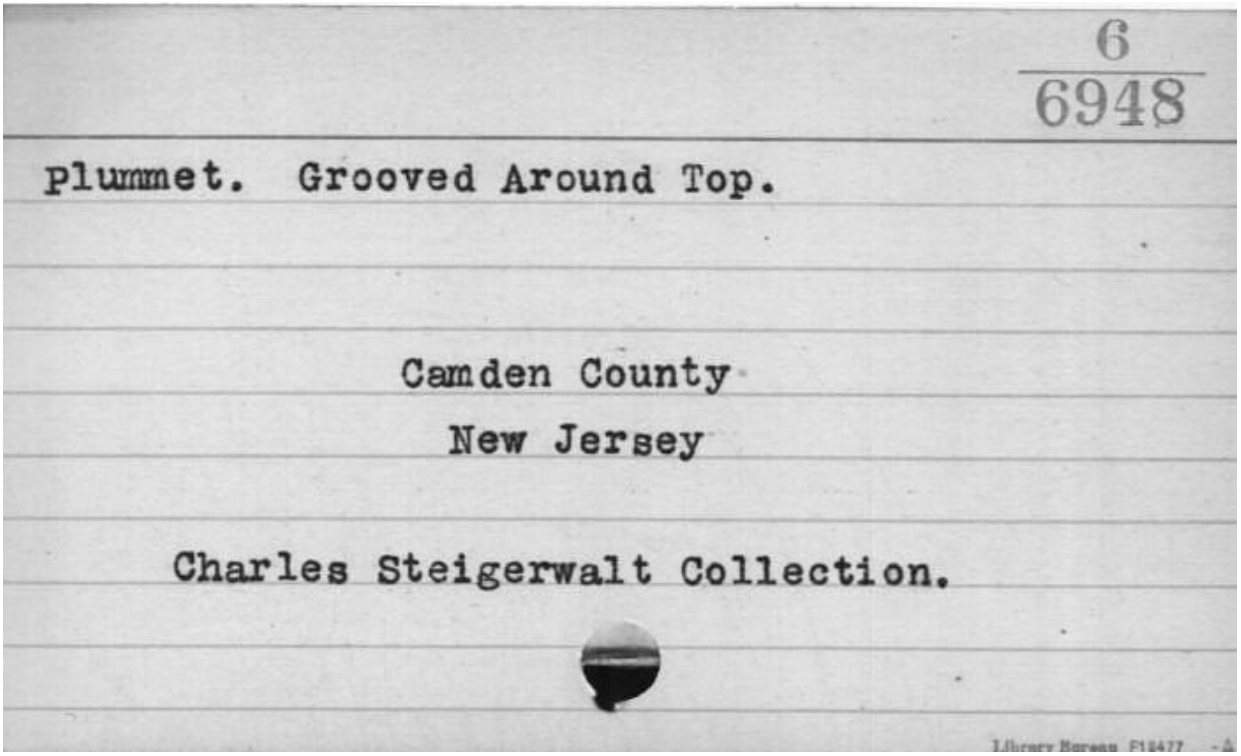
Very Large Plummet. Grooved at Top.

Camden County

New Jersey

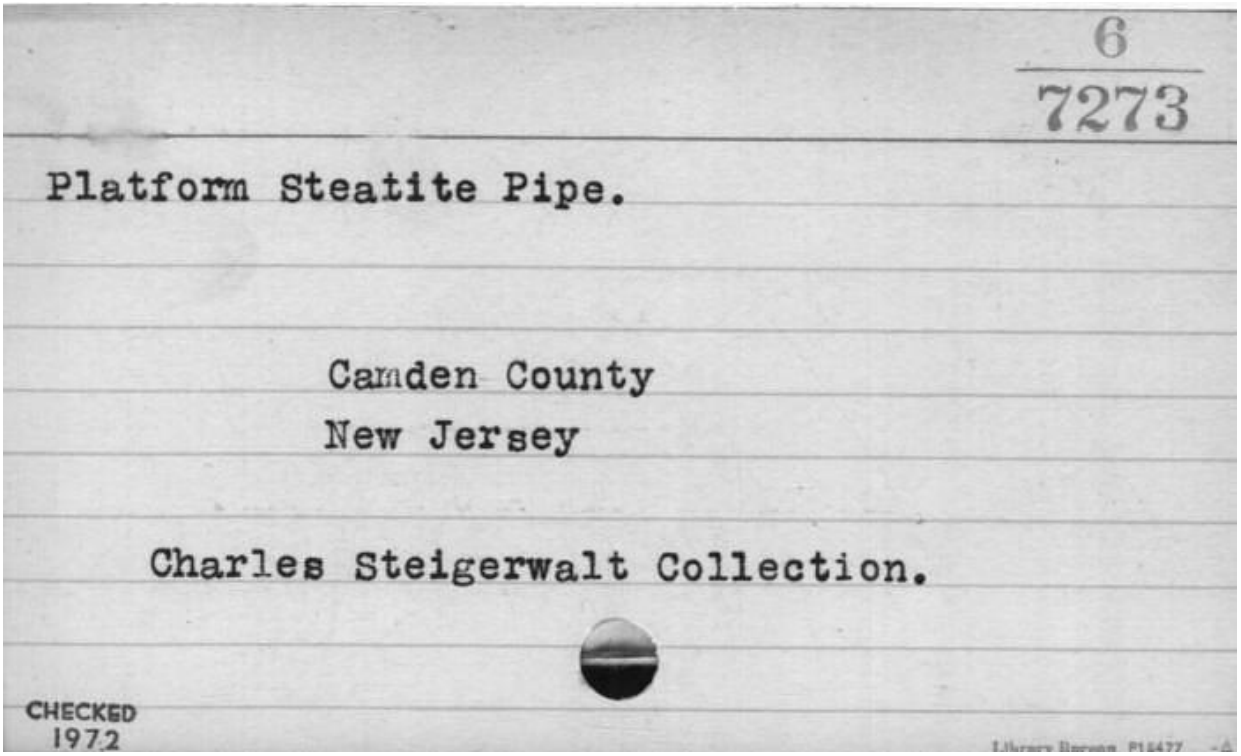
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

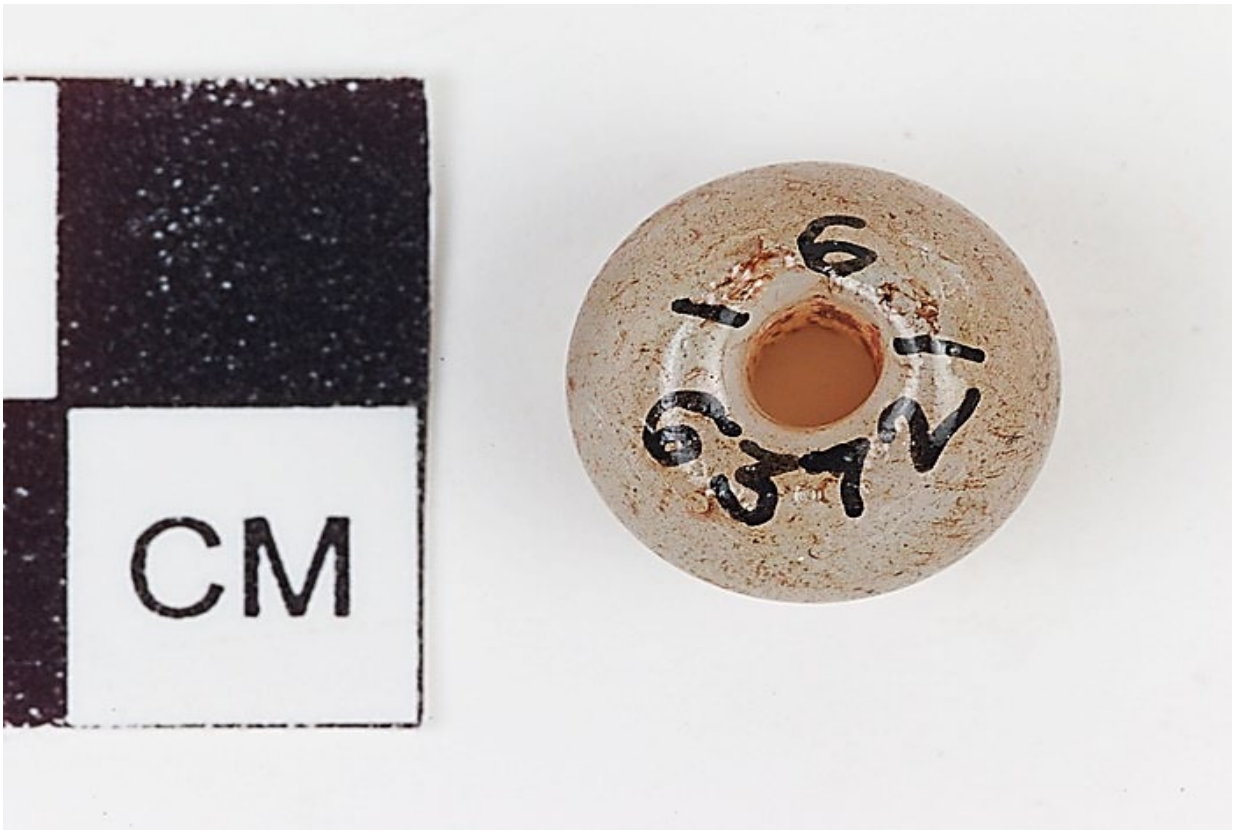


Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
7273
CM


6
7273
Platform Steatite Pipe.
Camden County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
CHECKED
1972

Pipe Bowl



6
6372

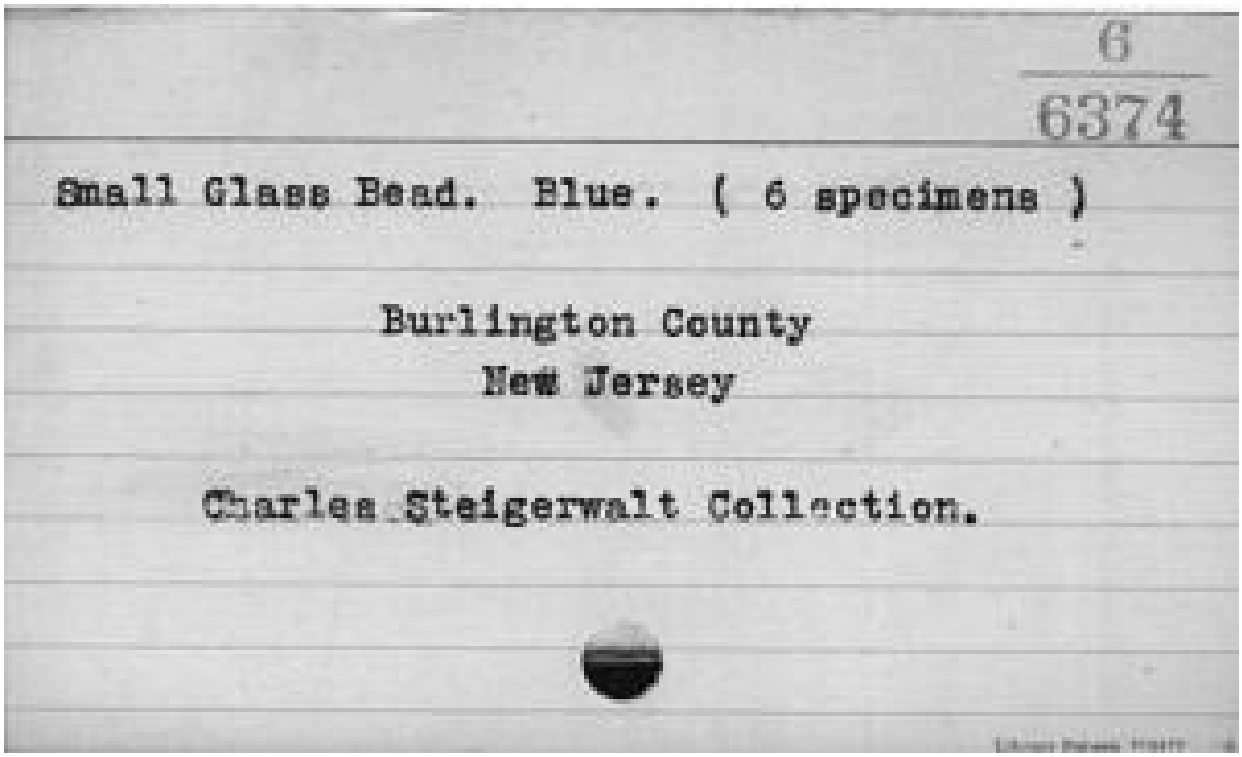
Glass Bead. Globular. White Translucent.

Burlington County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Bead

CM
6/6374


6
6374
Small Glass Bead. Blue. (6 specimens)
Burlington County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Beads

6
6381

Shell Bead. CircularDisc. (3 specimens)

Burlington County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Beads

NEGATIVE 21002

6
6394

Butterfly Bannerstone with Narrow Wings.

Big Timber Creek

Camden County - New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

Library Bureau F13477

Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6872

Cylindrical Pestle. Light Red Stone.

Burlington County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6873

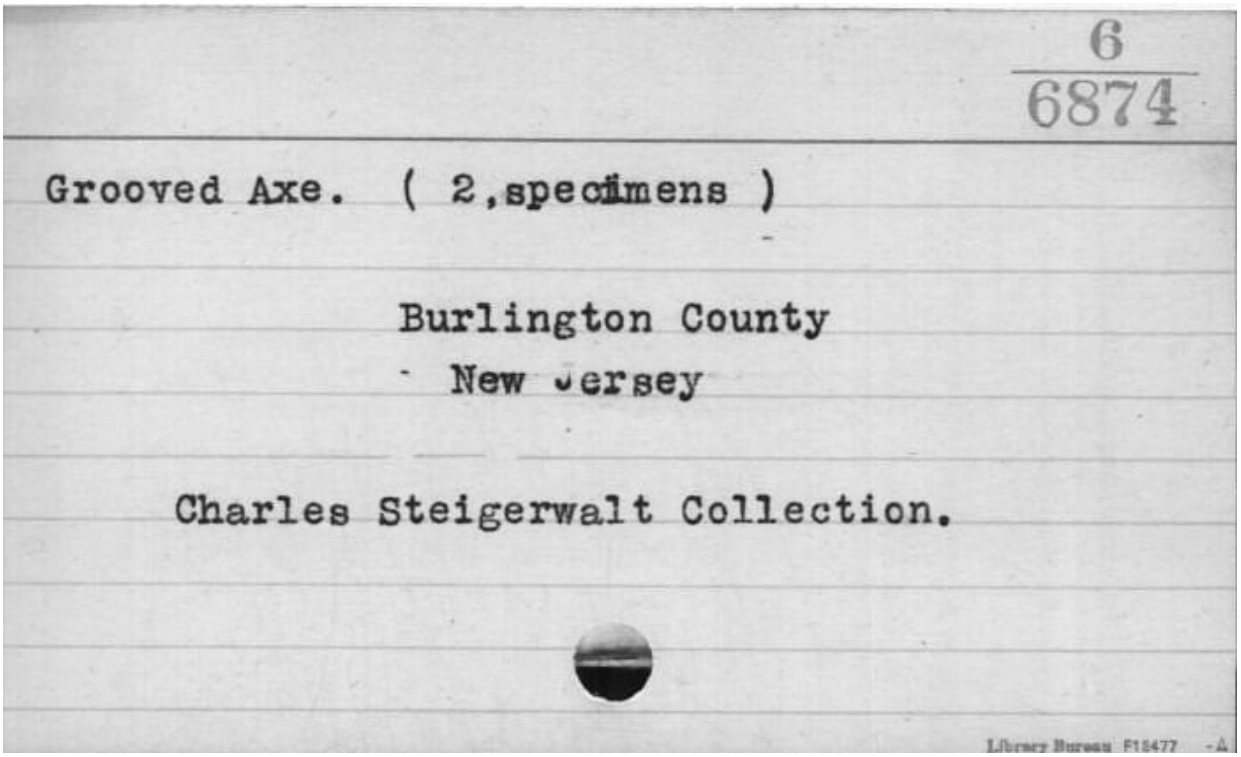
Cylindrical Pestle. Dark Red Stone.

Burlington County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

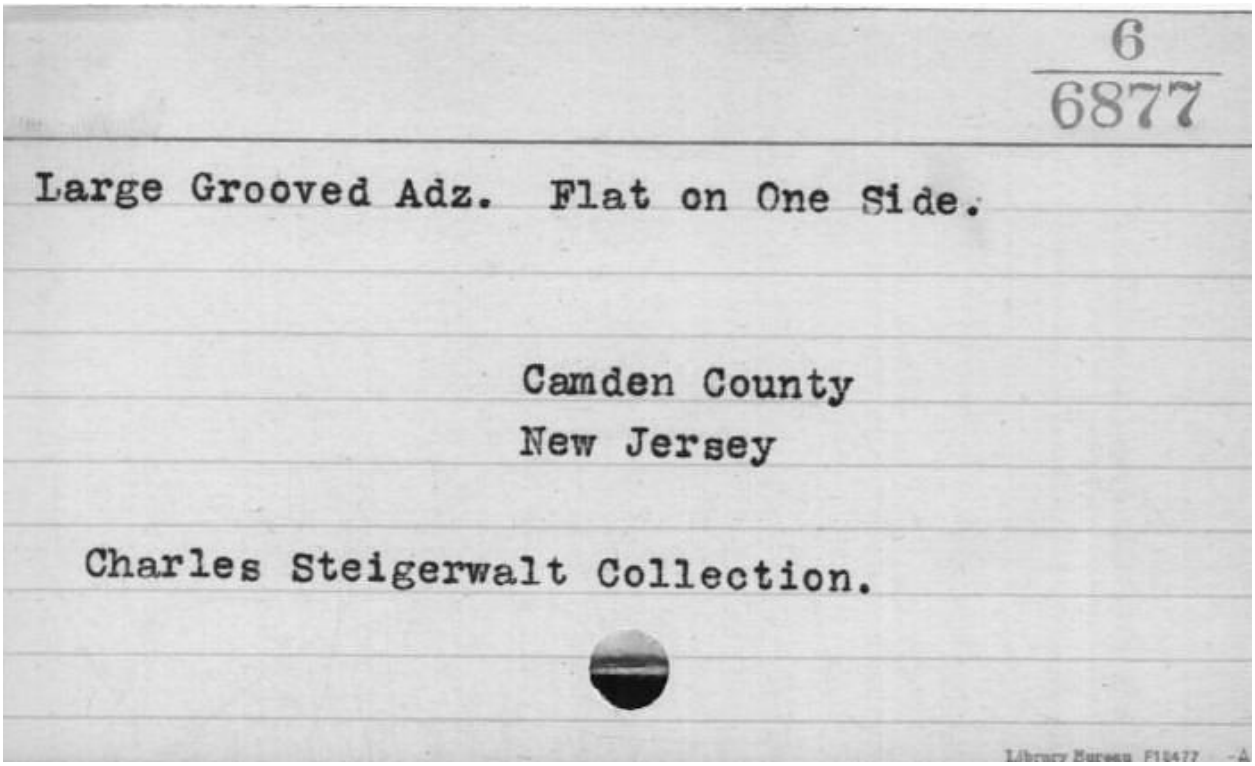
Pestle

6
6874
CM

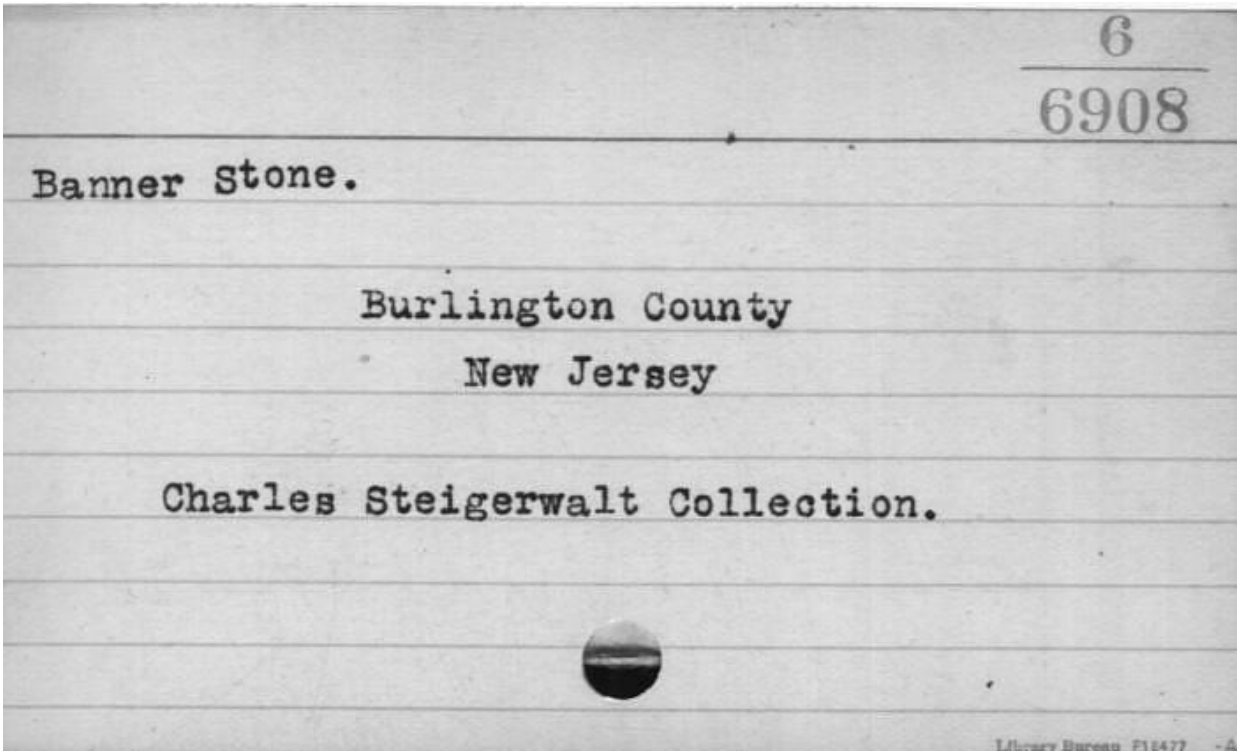

6
6874
Grooved Axe. (2,specimens)
Burlington County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.
Library Bureau F18477 -A

Axe head

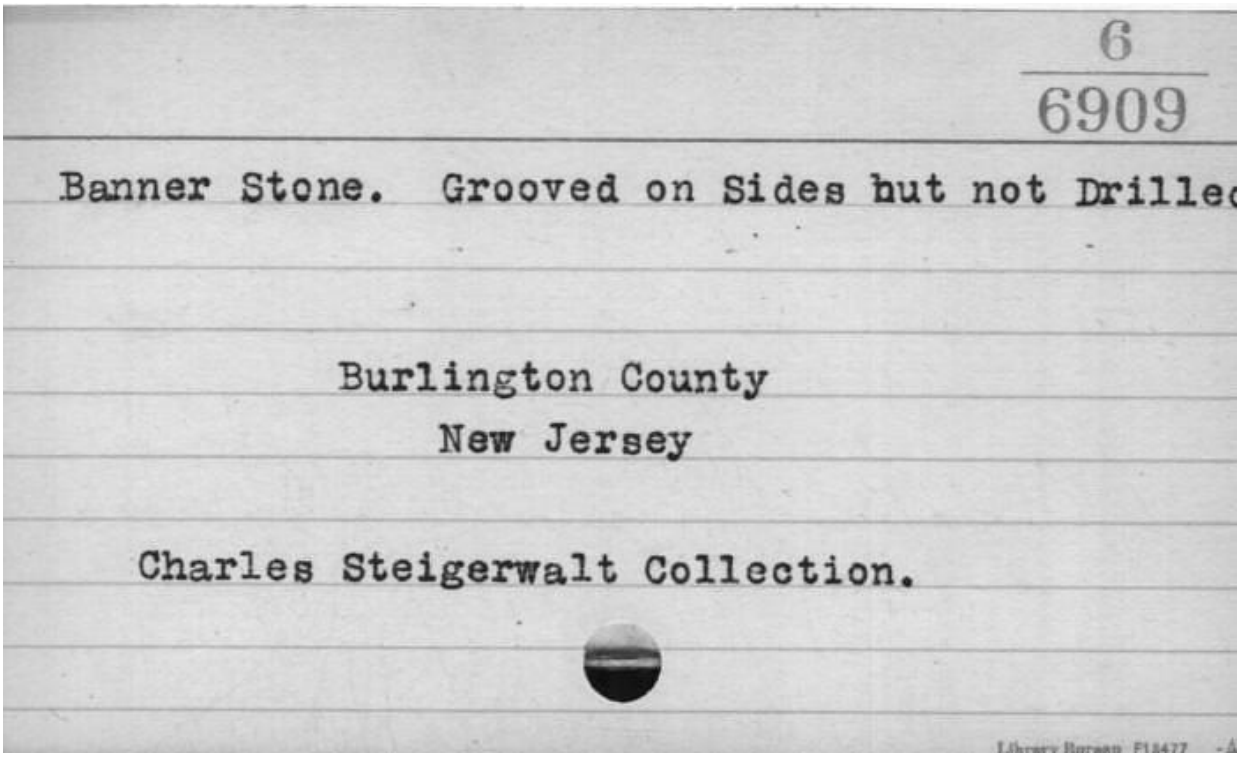
CM


6
6877
Large Grooved Adz. Flat on One Side.
Camden County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

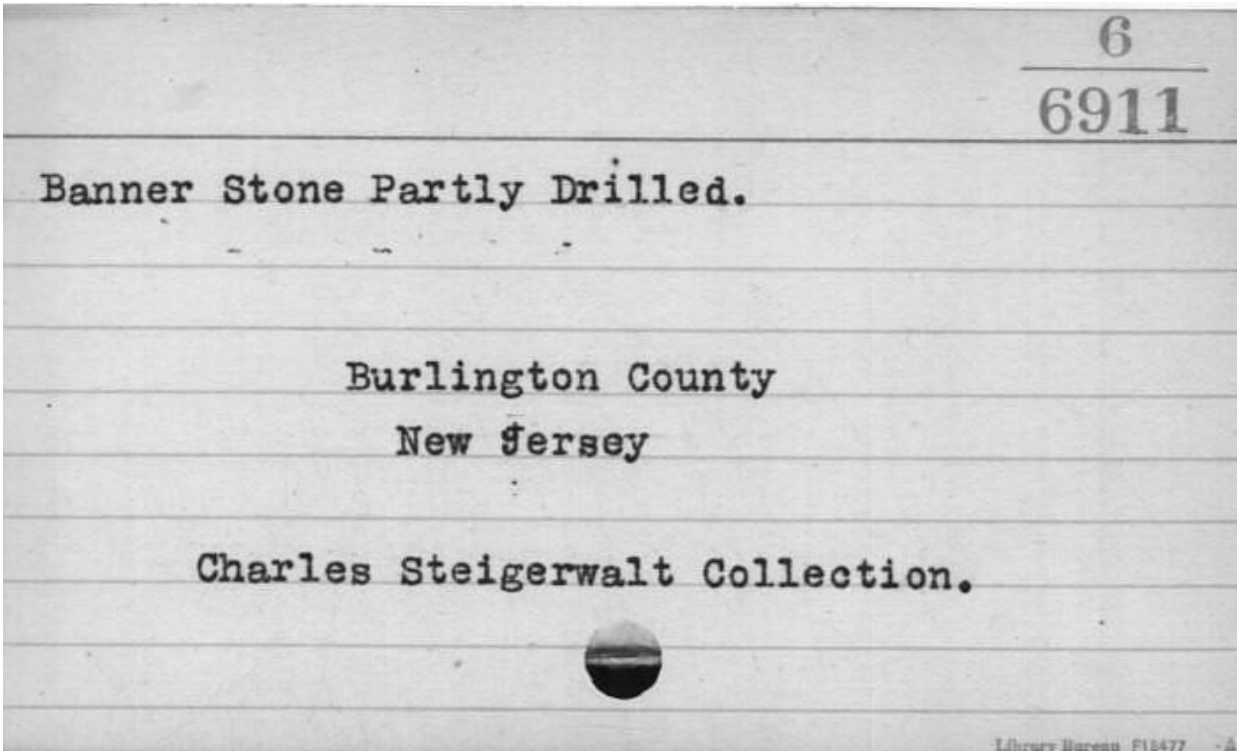
Adze blade



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)
(unfinished)

6
6912

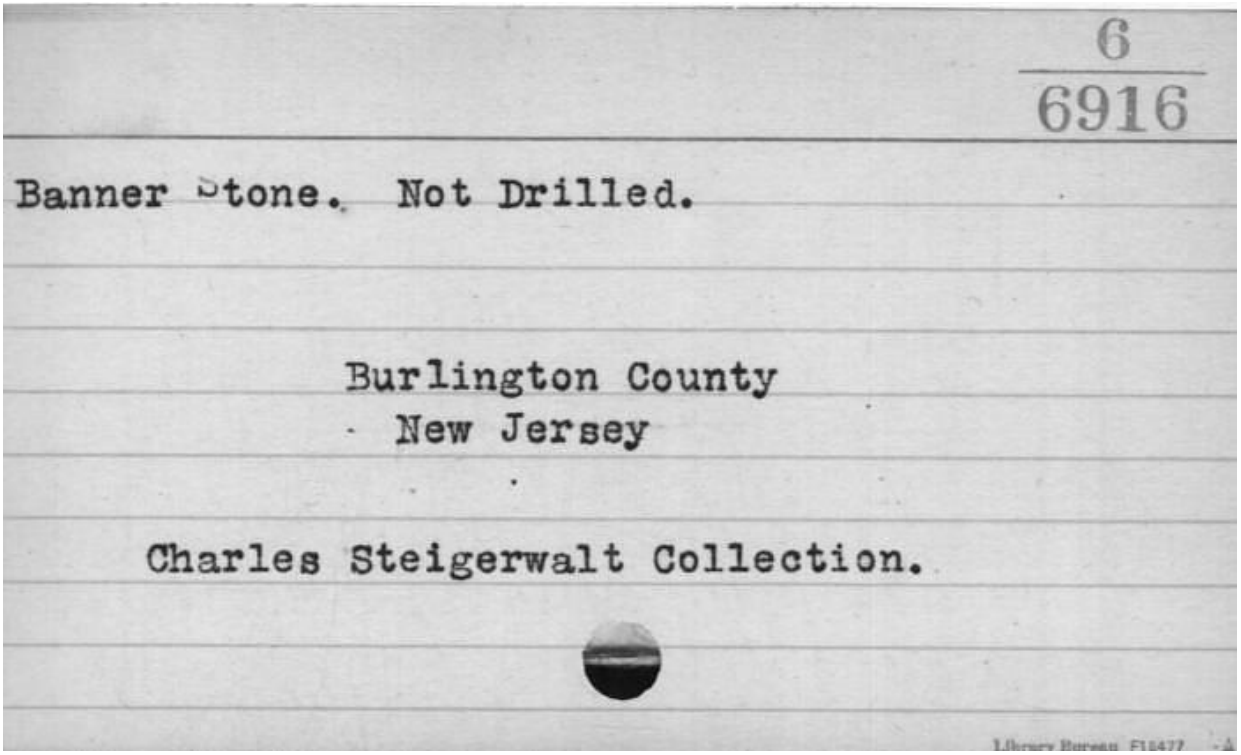
Bow String Smoothing Stone with Notches and Pits on both sides.

Bridgeport

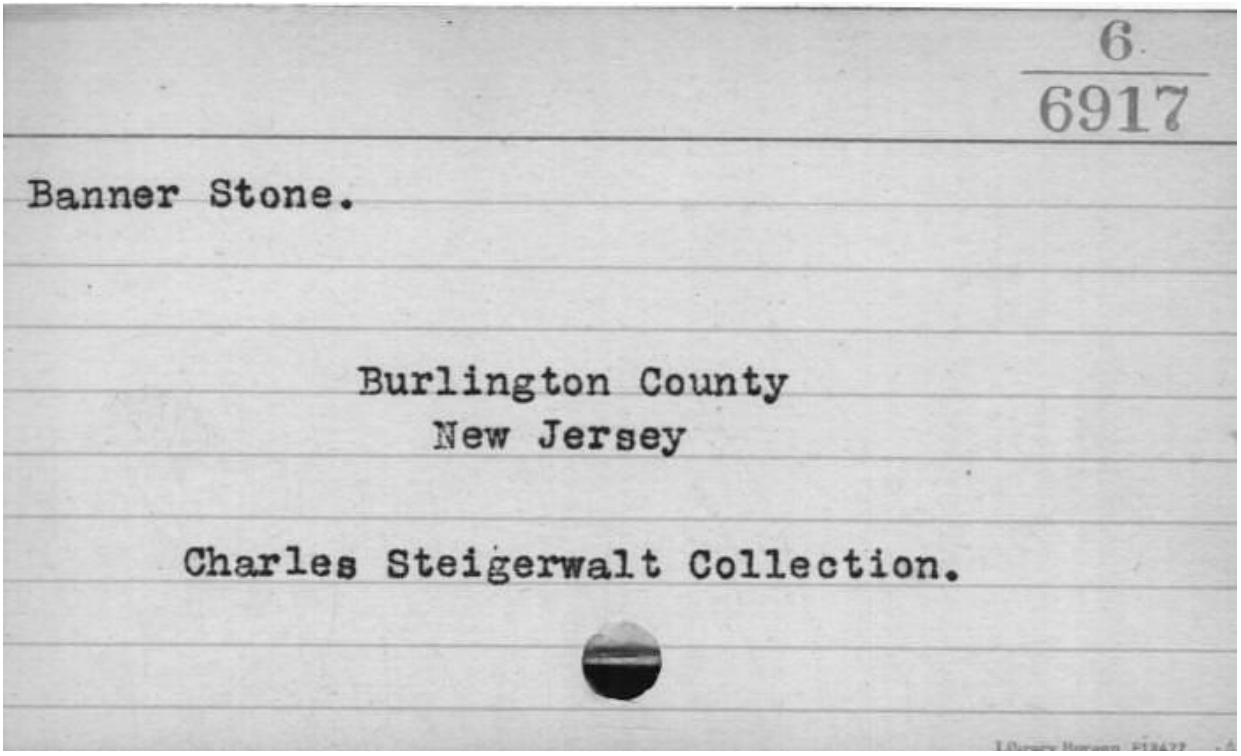
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

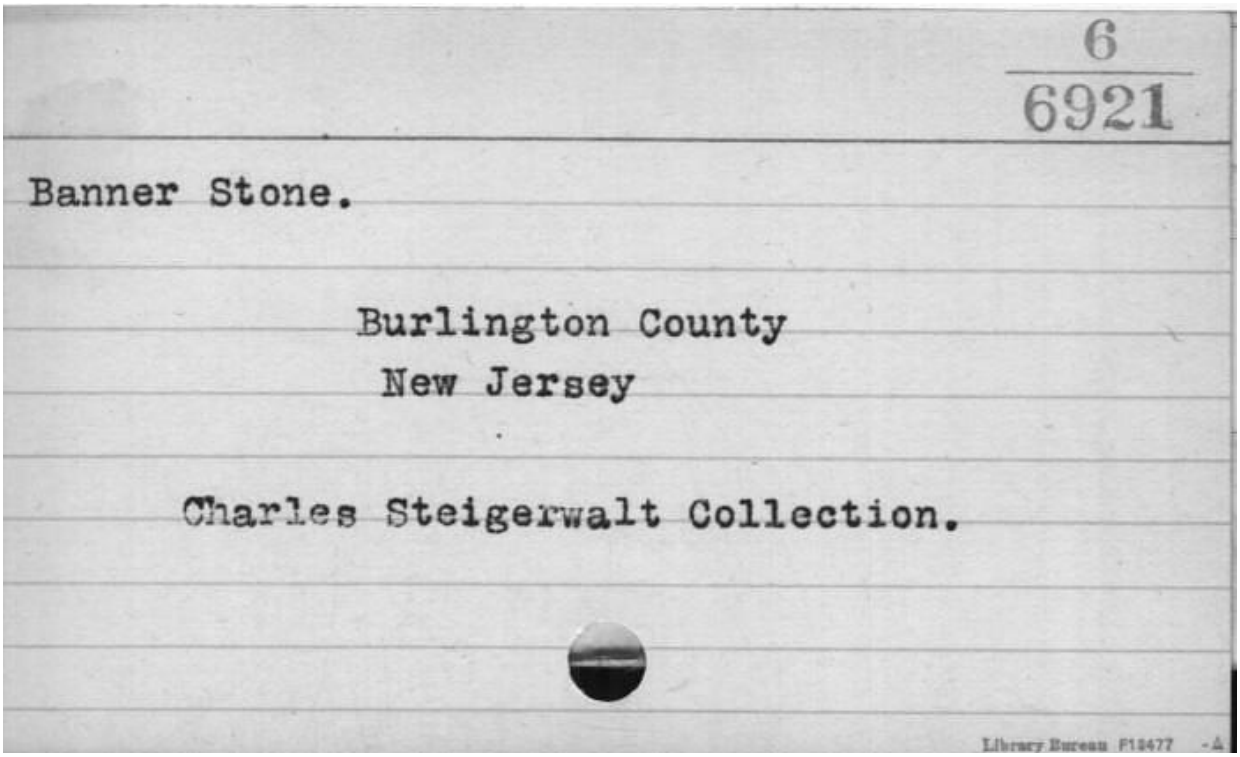
Sinew stone/abrader



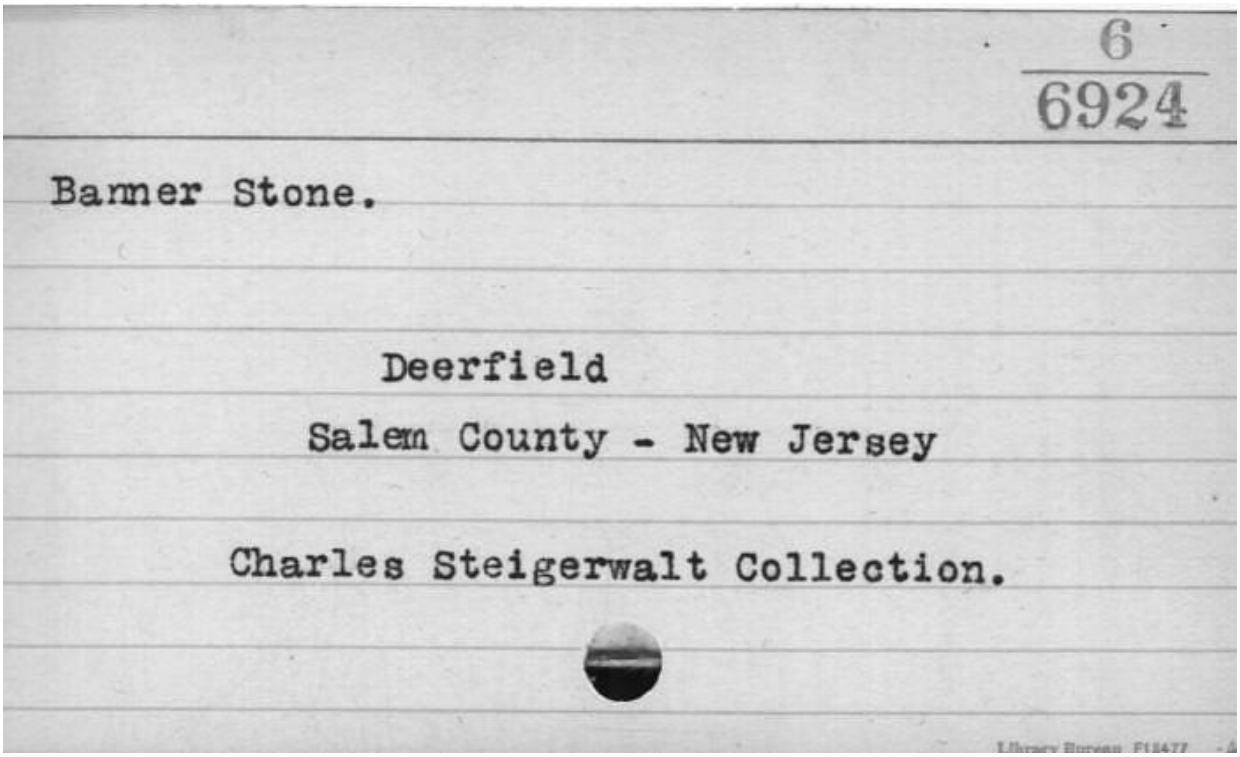
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



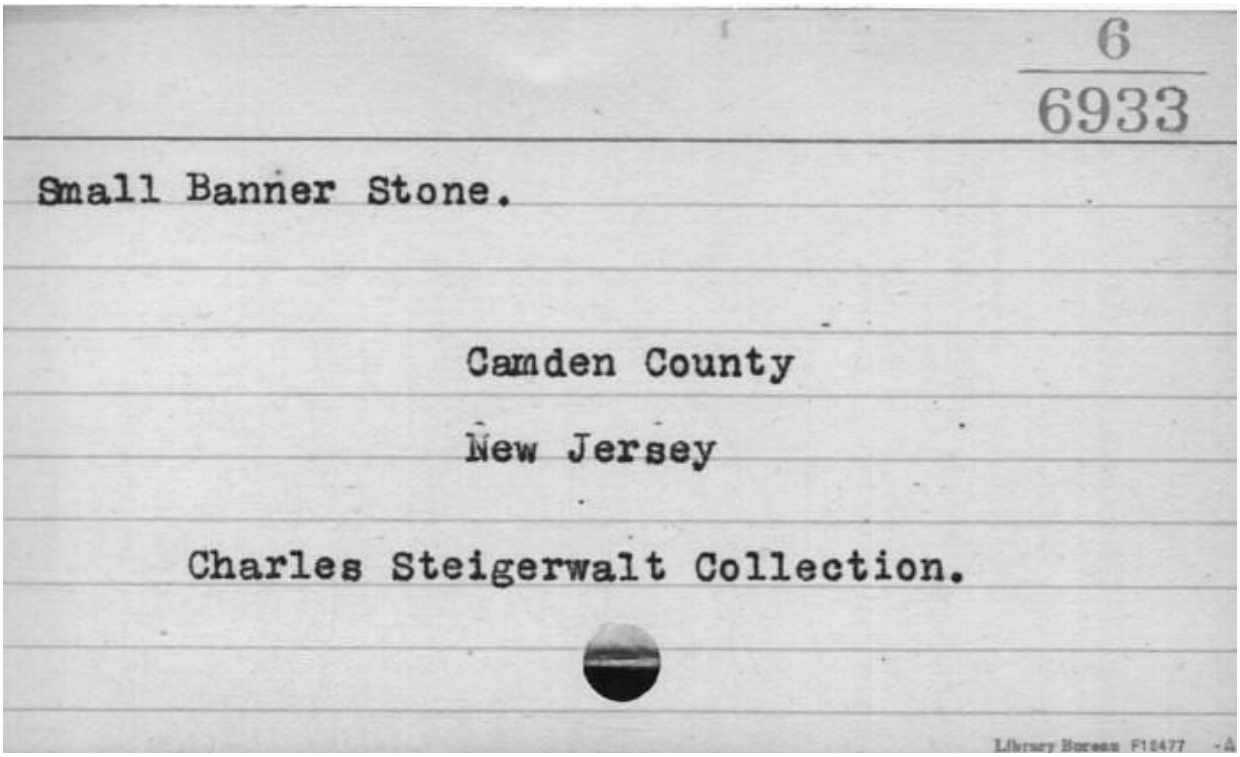
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



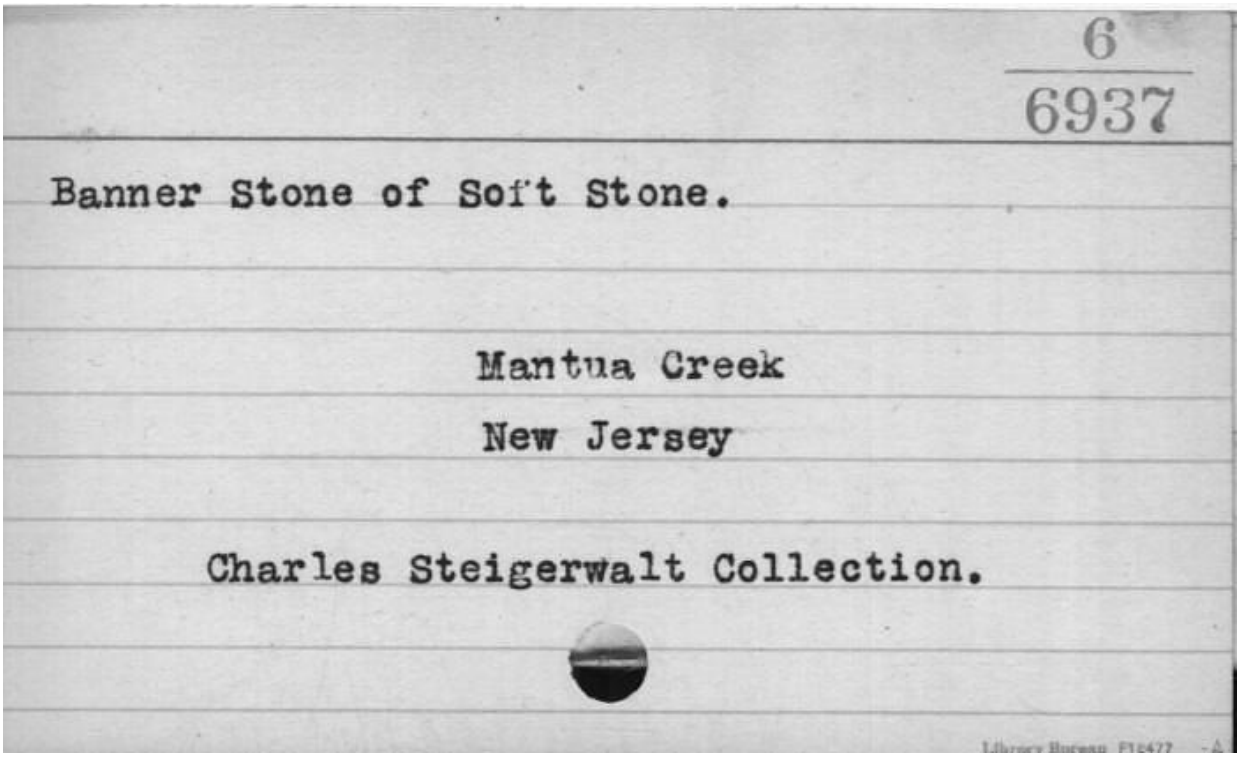
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6942

Blunt Ended Celt with One Depression on One side and two depressions on other side.

Burlington County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Celt

6
6944

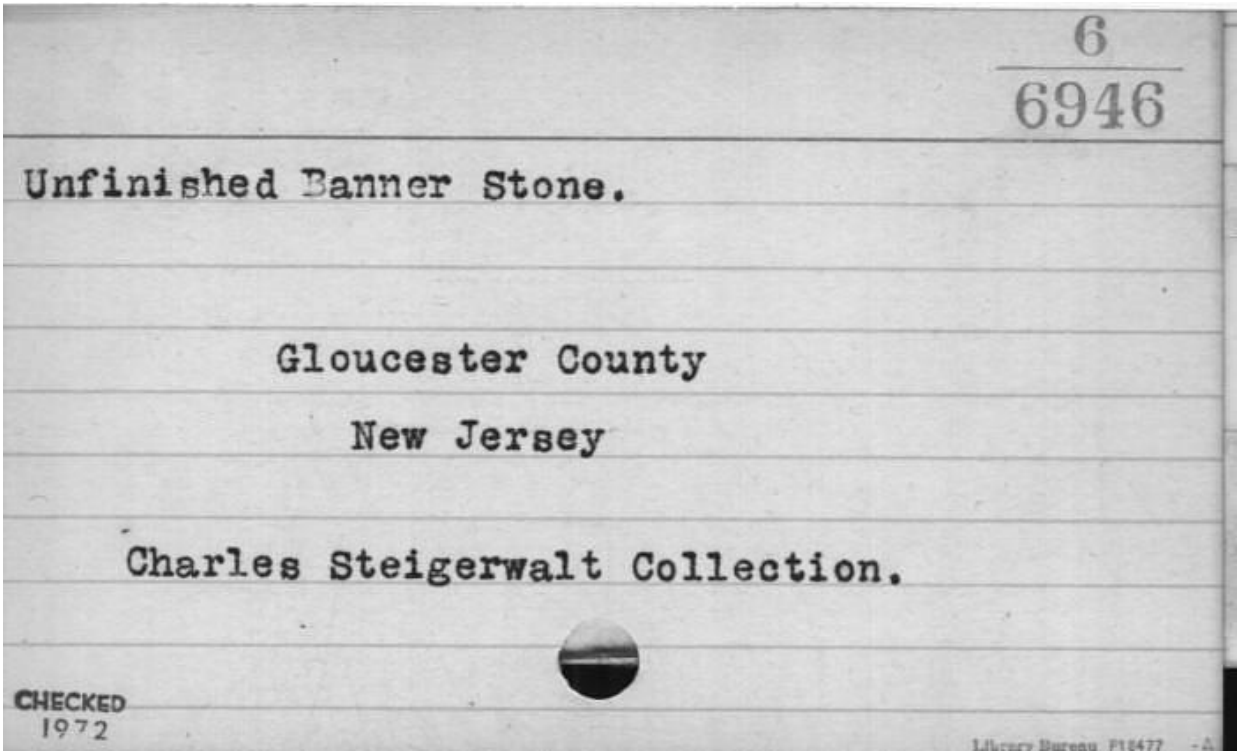
Pestle. Ten-Pin Shaped.

Northumberland County
New Jersey

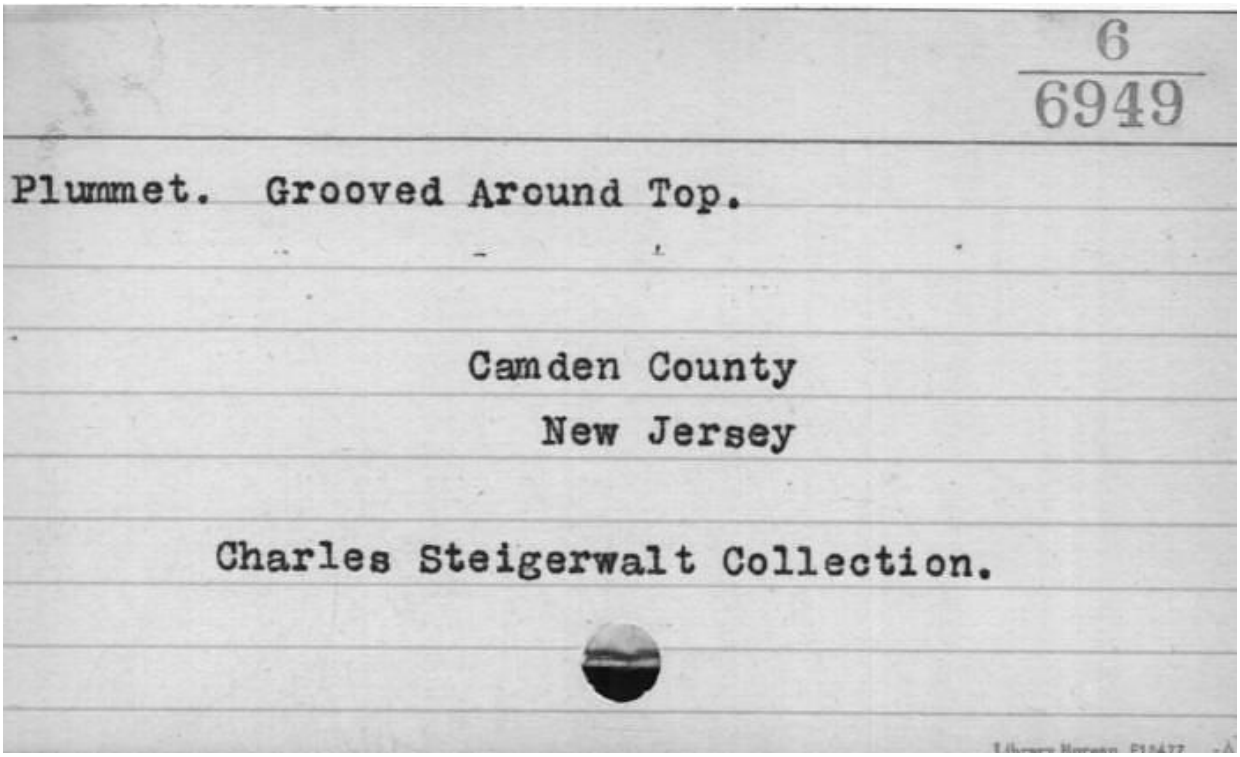
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Library Bureau P18477 -A

Pestle



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)
(unfinished)



Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
6952

Bow String Straightening Stone. Groove and depression on both sides.

Bridgeport

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Sinew stone/abrader

6
7319

Petaloid Celt.

Collected by J. H. Kummer in 1844
St. Croix- Virgin Islands
West Indies

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6959

Very Long Cylindrical Pestle.

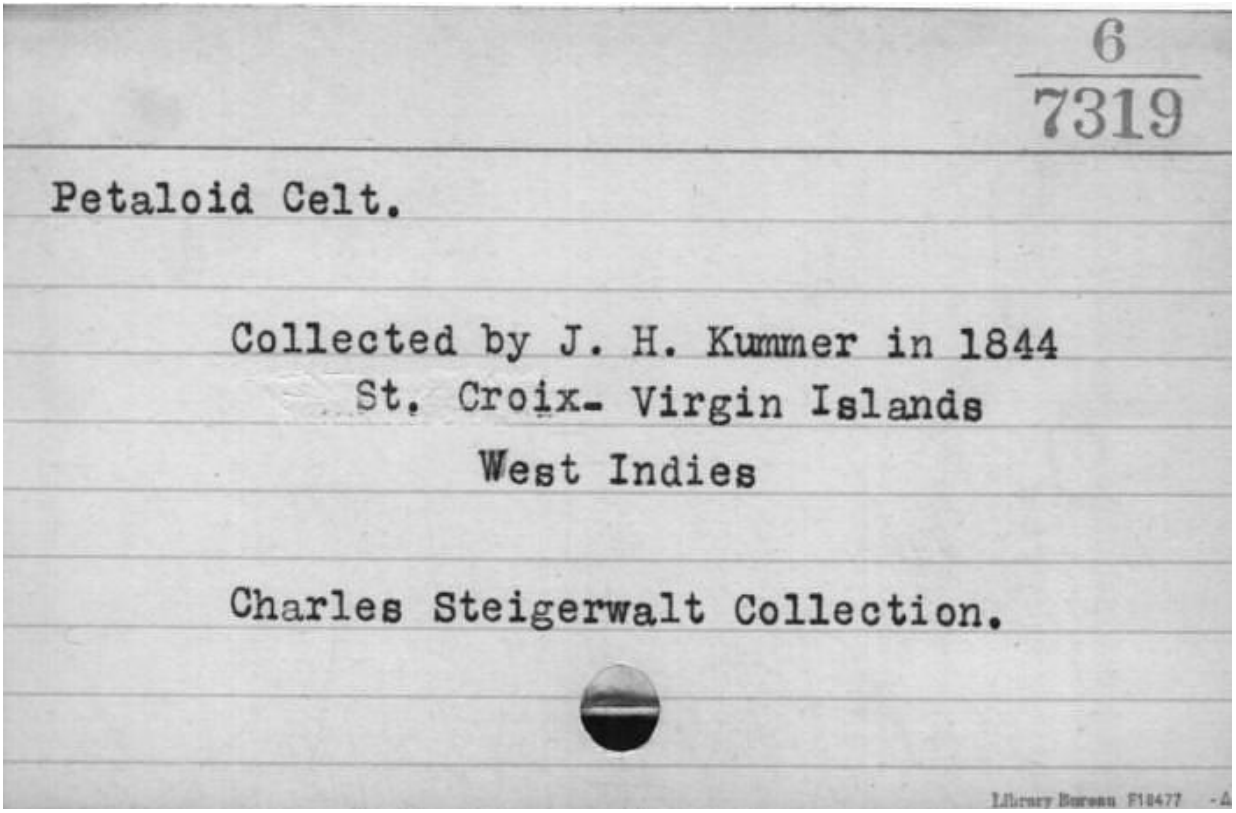
South Run
Burlington County - New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1972

Pestle

CM


6
7319
Petaloid Celt.
Collected by J. H. Kummer in 1844
St. Croix- Virgin Islands
West Indies
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Celt

6

6373

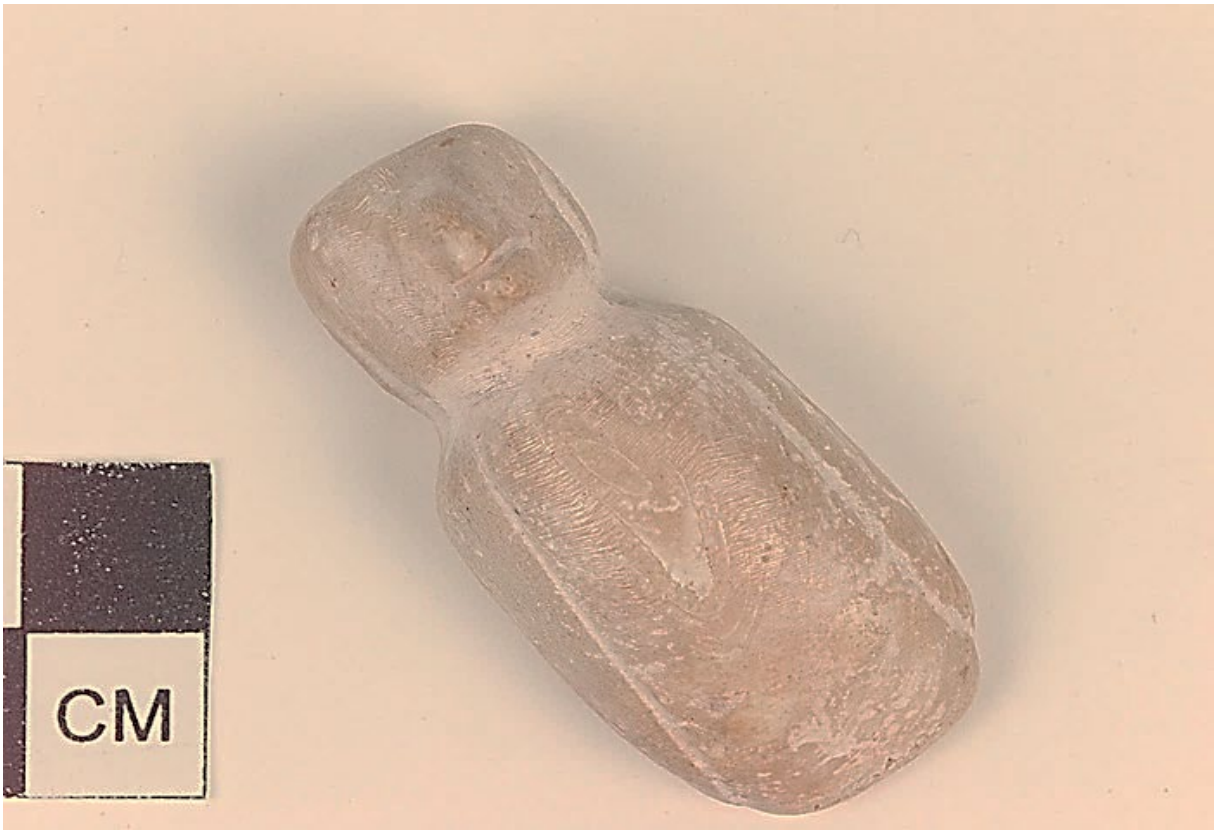
Glass Bead. Barrel-Shaped. Blue with White stripes. (2 specimens)

Burlington County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Bead/beads



6
6382

Large Shell Pendant. Bird Form.

Burlington County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

Library Bureau F13477

Pendant

6
6863

Pestle.

Mormouth County
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6866

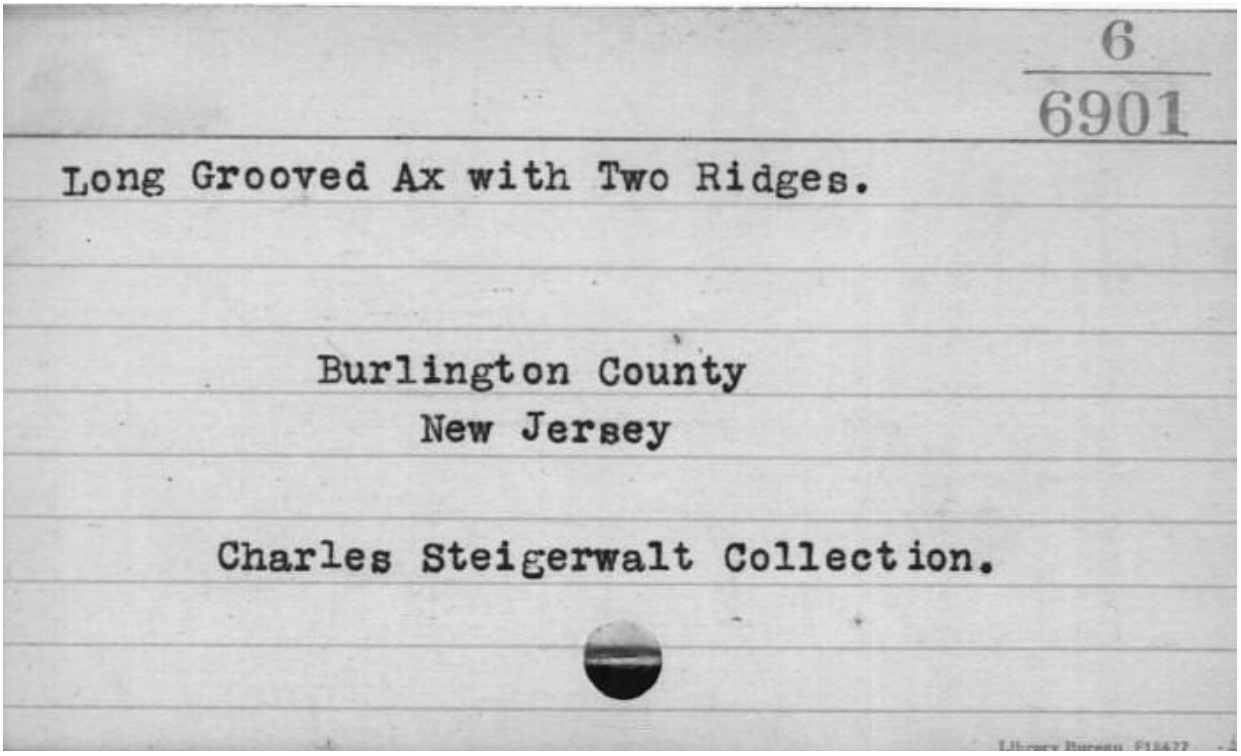
Grooved Axe with Ridge Near End.

Craft's Creek
New Jersey

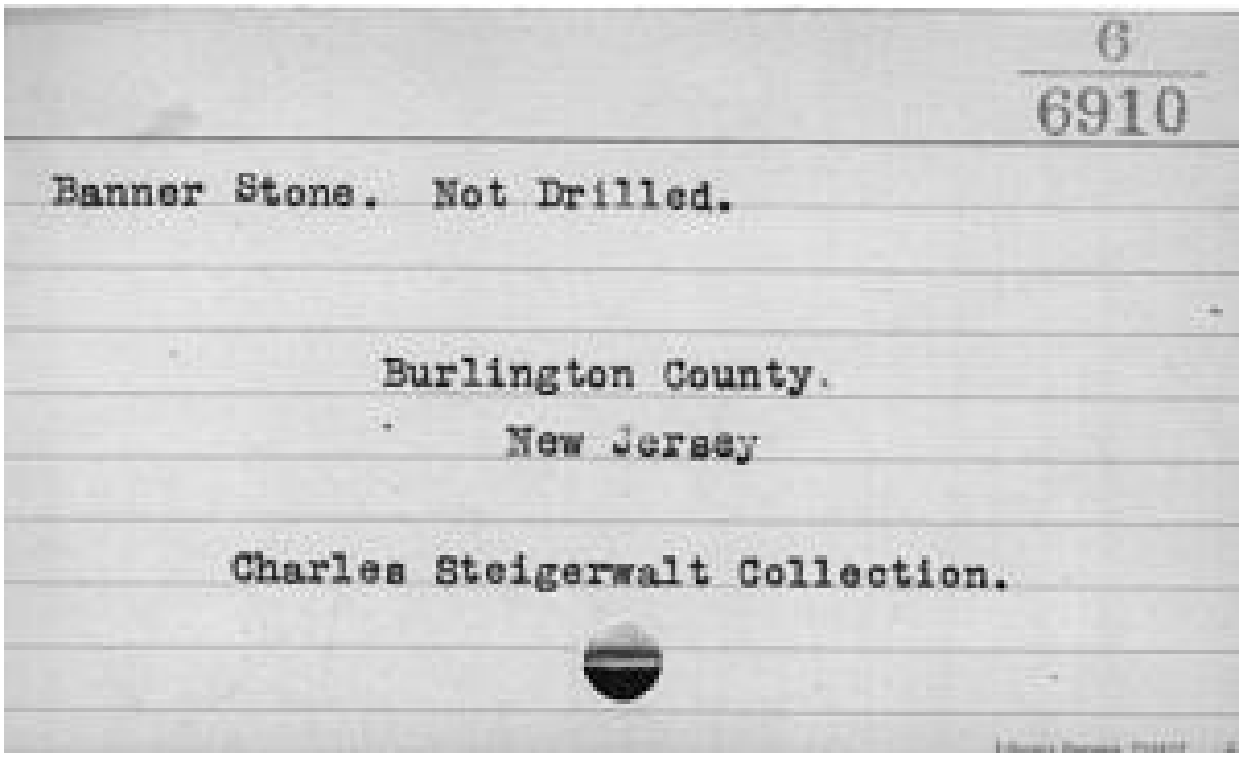
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

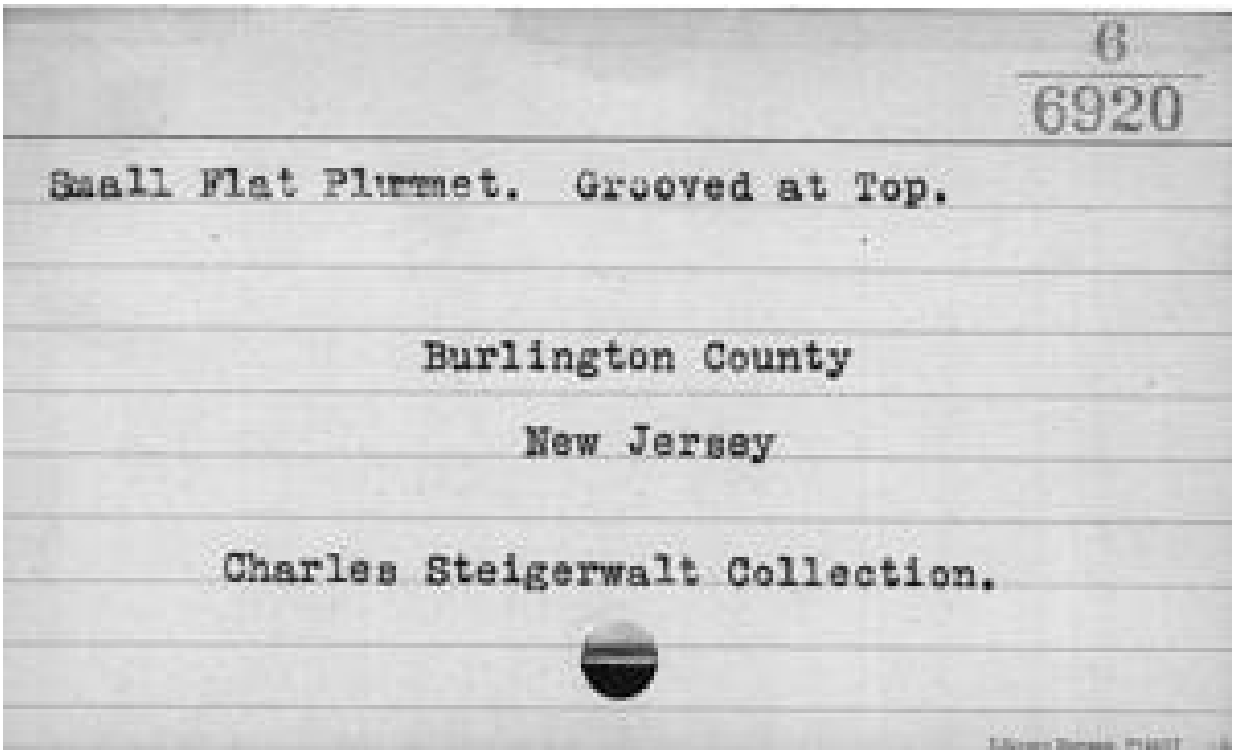
6
6901
CM


6
6901
Long Grooved Ax with Two Ridges.
Burlington County
New Jersey
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

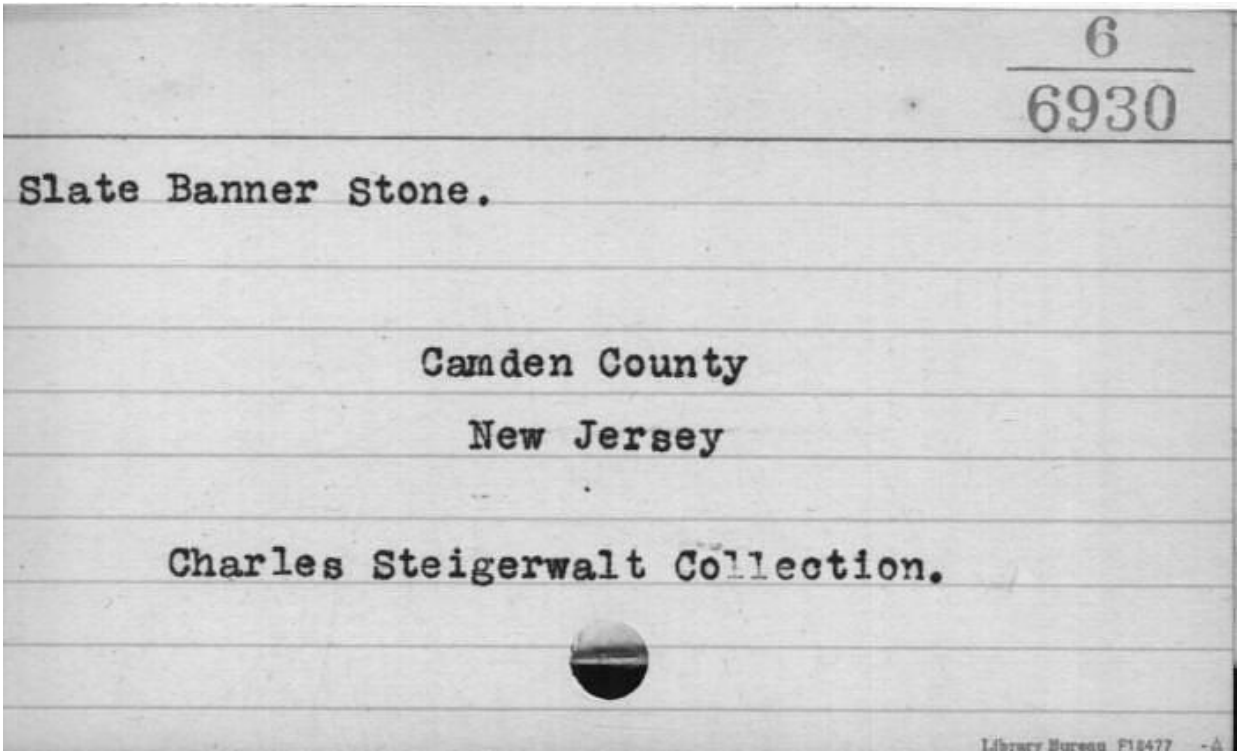
Axe head



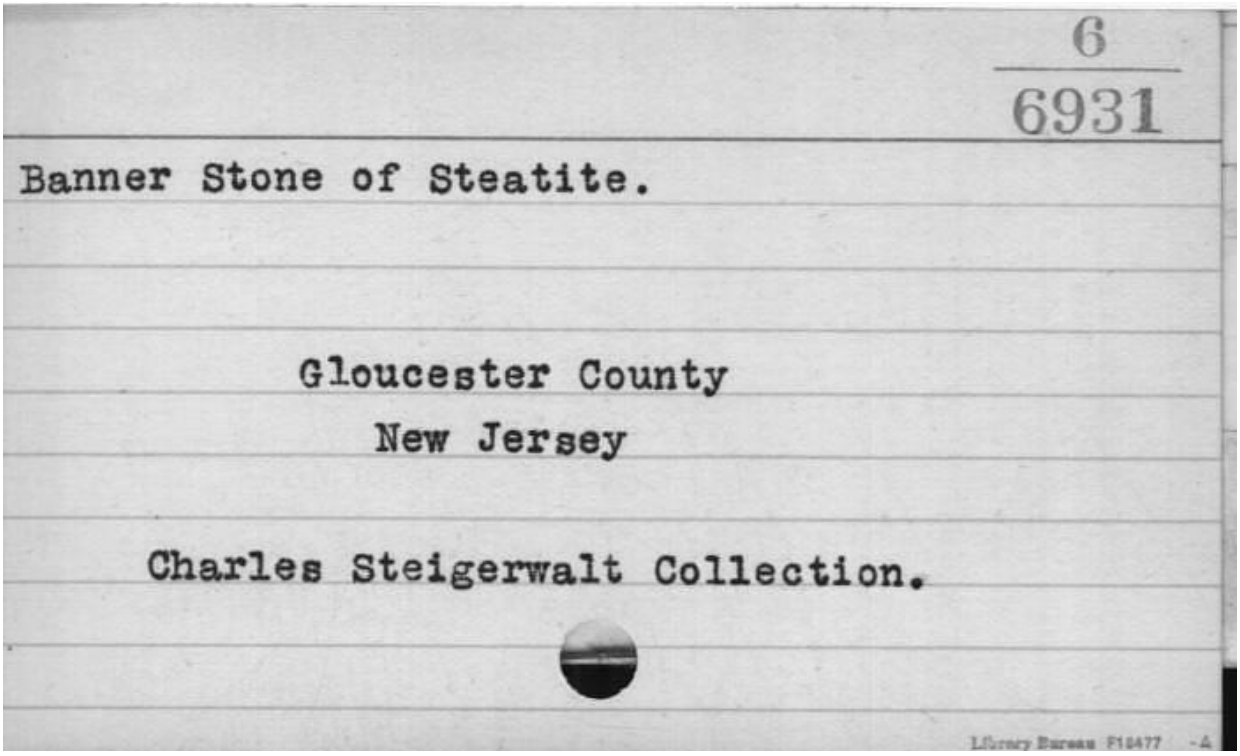
Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



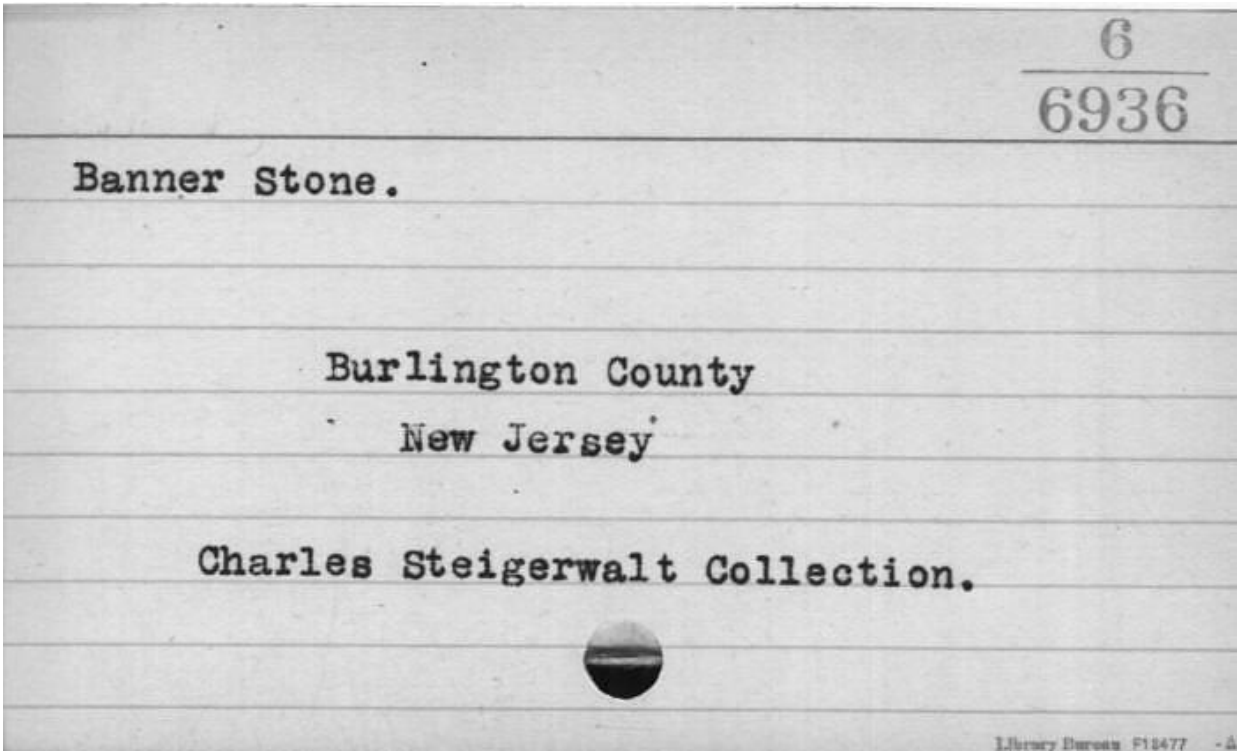
Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6941

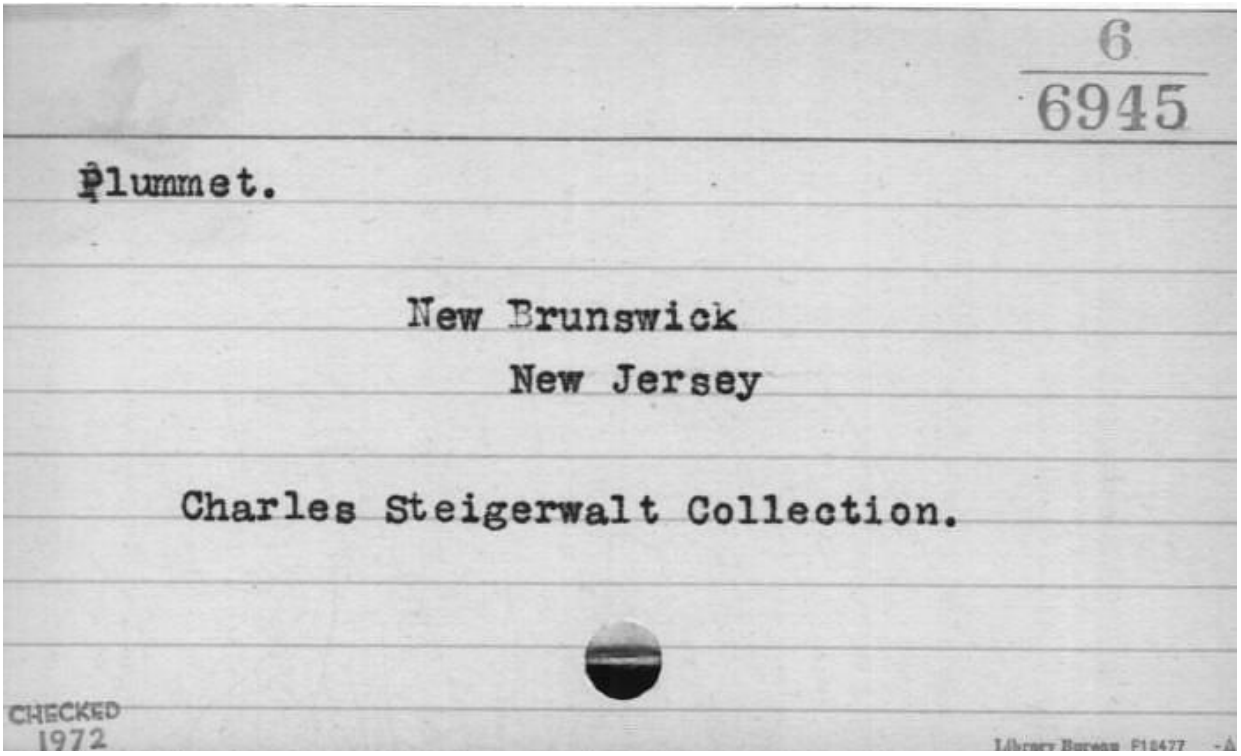
Double Edge Gouge.

Burlington County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Gouge



Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
6950

Plummet. Grooved Around Top.

Mercer County

New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Fishing line sinker or net weight/sinker

6
6956

Very Large Cylindrical Red Stone Pestle.

Lahaway Creek - Hornerstone
Monmouth County - New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6957

Dark Red Stone Cylindrical Pestle.

Biddle Island
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

6
6879

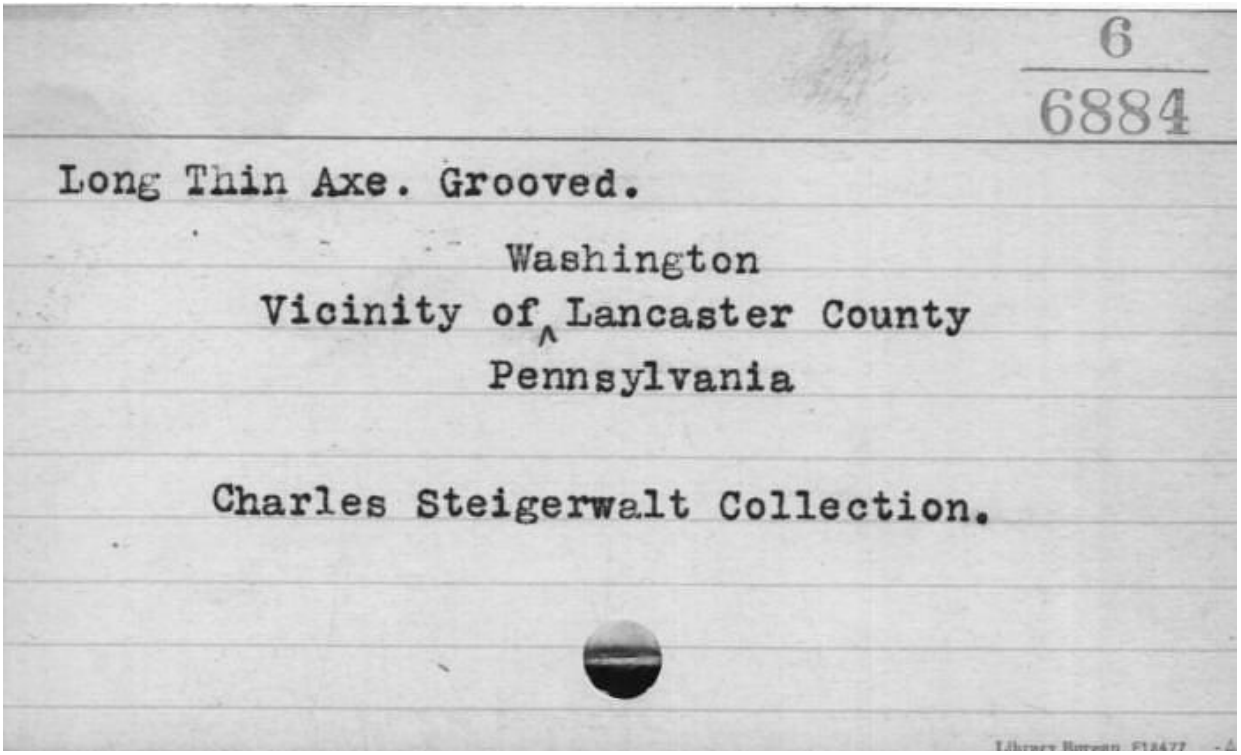
Large Crude Steatite Dish with Handle on One end.

Falmouth
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

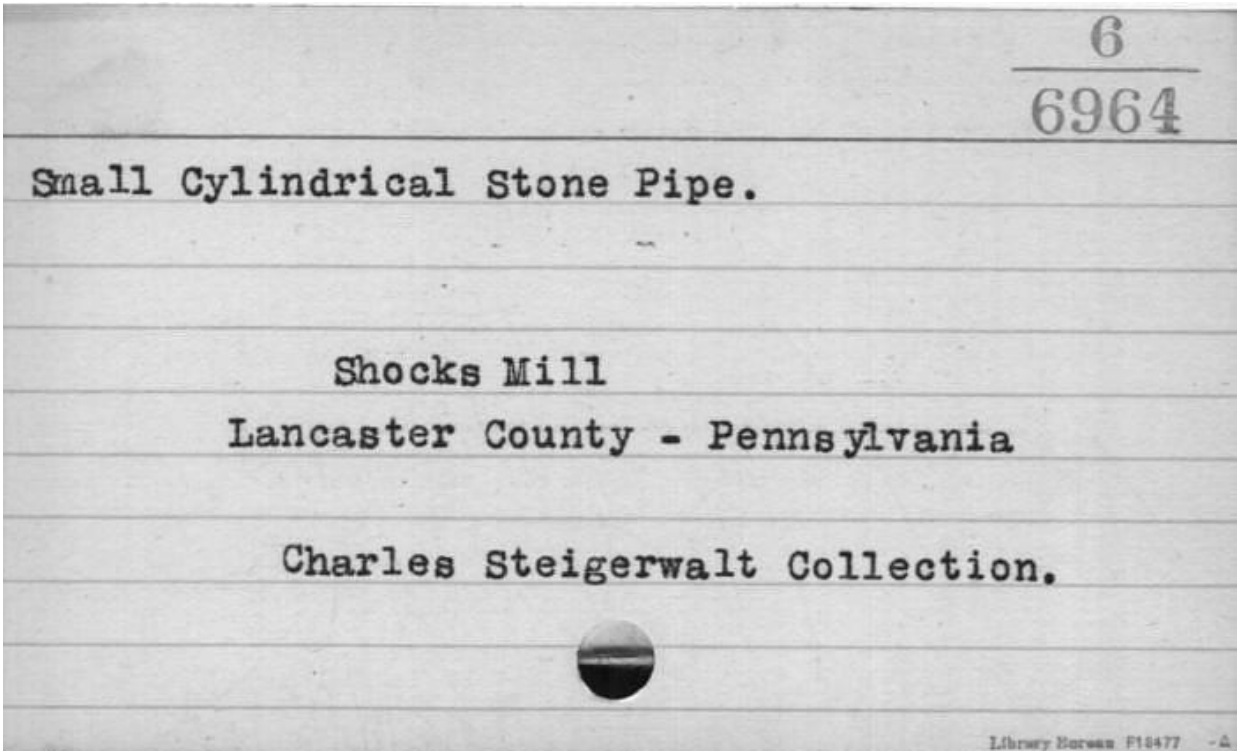
Vessel

6
6884
CM


6
6884
Long Thin Axe. Grooved.
Washington
Vicinity of Lancaster County
Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

CM


6
6964
Small Cylindrical Stone Pipe.
Shocks Mill
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pipe bowl

6
6965

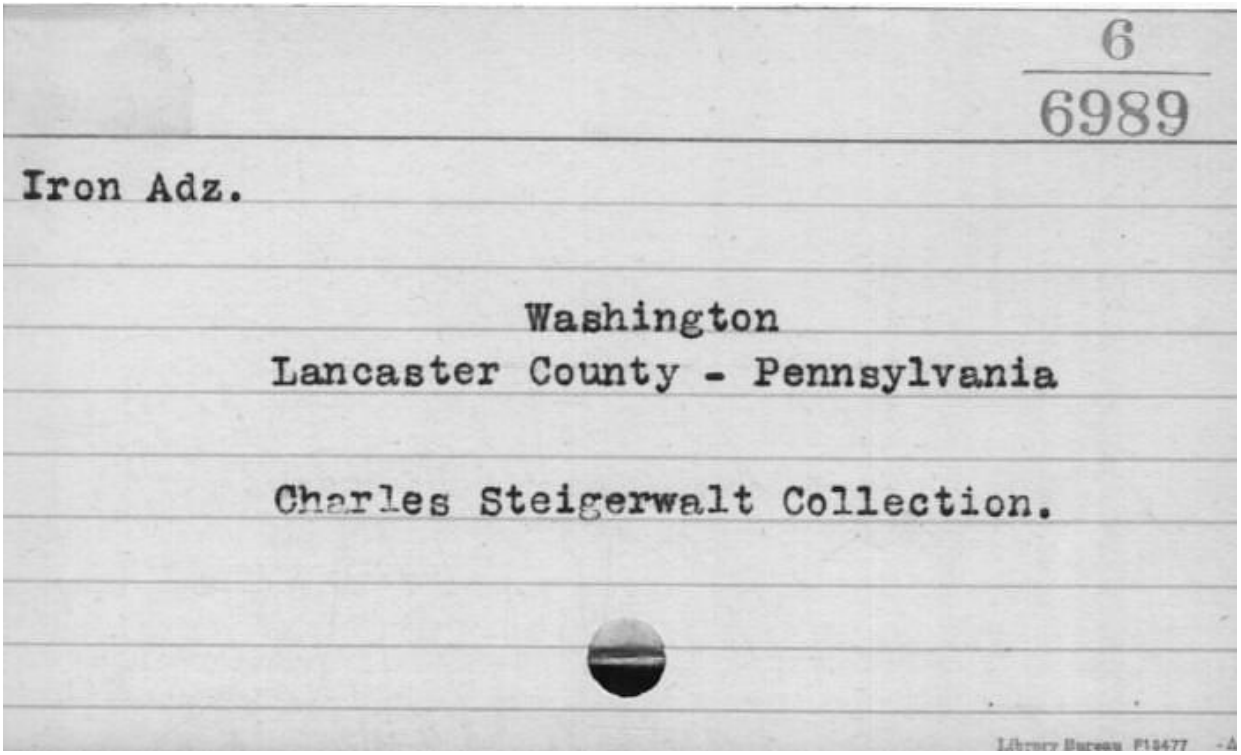
Boat Stone with Fragment of Hematite in Base.

Found in 1880 at Middletown
Dauphin County - Pennsylvania

Char les Steigerwalt Collection.

Boatstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

CM


6
6989
Iron Adz.
Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Adze blade

6
6990

Solid Iron Ax. No Perforations.

Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe blade

6
6992

Iron Ax.

Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe blade

6
6393

Semi-Lunar Stone Knife with Hole Drilled in center.

Shamokin-Northumberland County

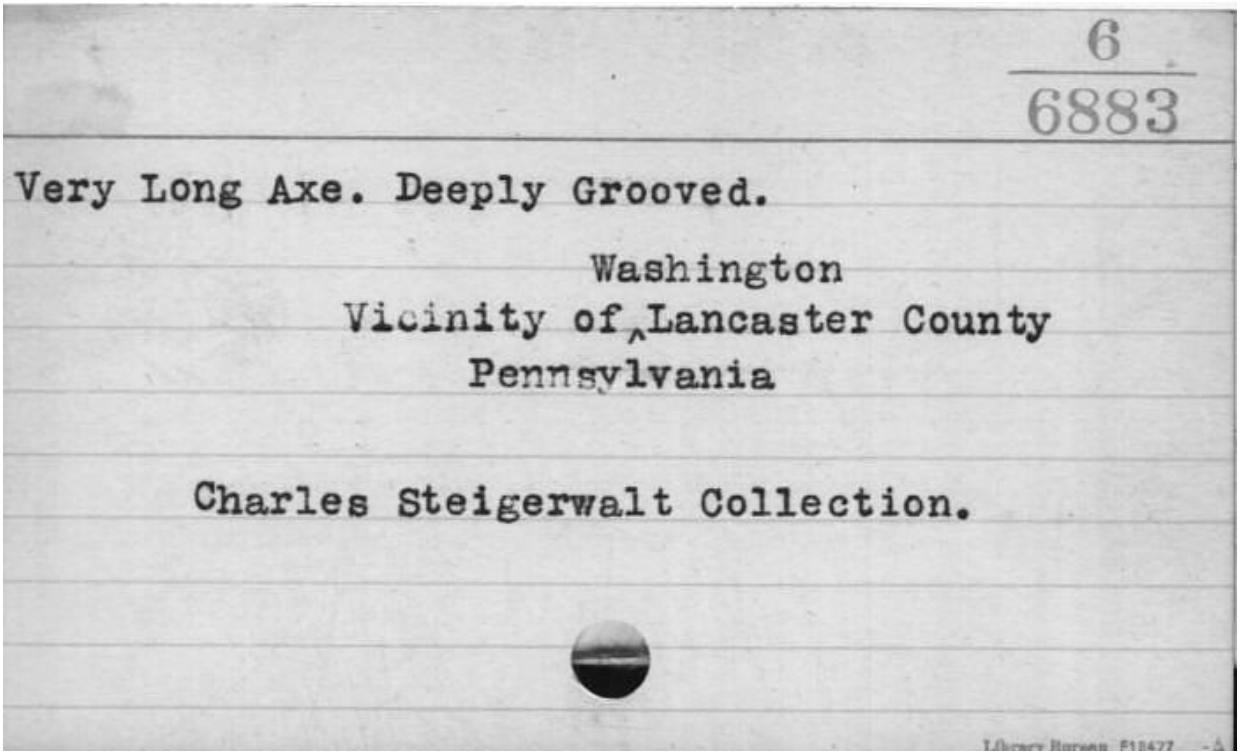
Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969

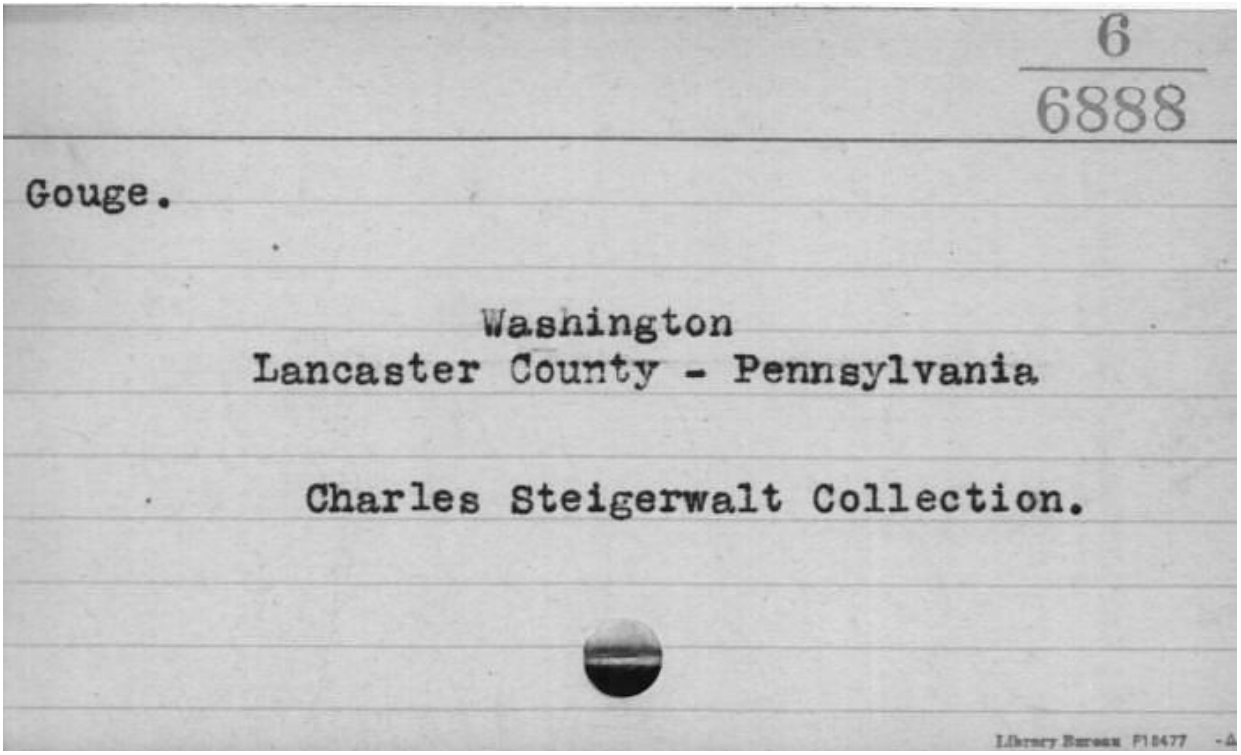
Knife blade

6/6883
CM

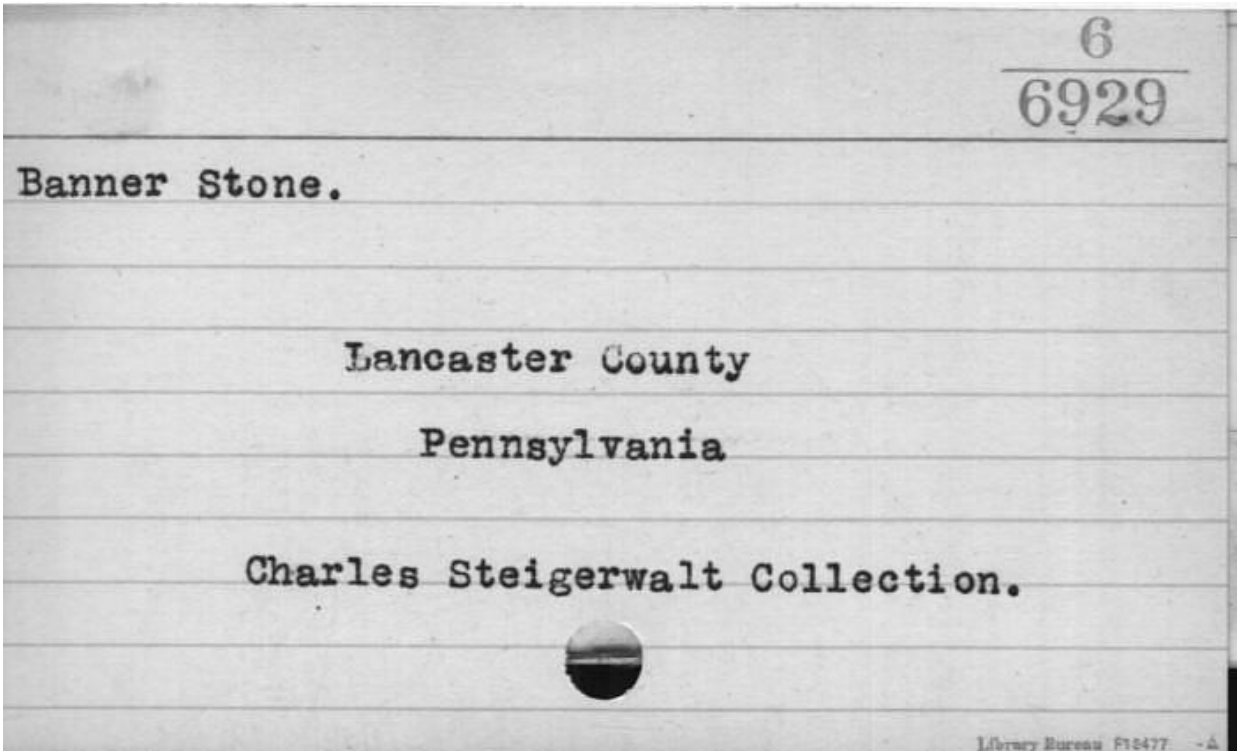

6
6883
Very Long Axe. Deeply Grooved.
Washington
Vicinity of Lancaster County
Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

CM


6
6888
Gouge.
Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Gouge



Bannerstone (throwing stick/atlatl weight)

6
6955

Flattened Stone Club with Rude Animal Head at end.

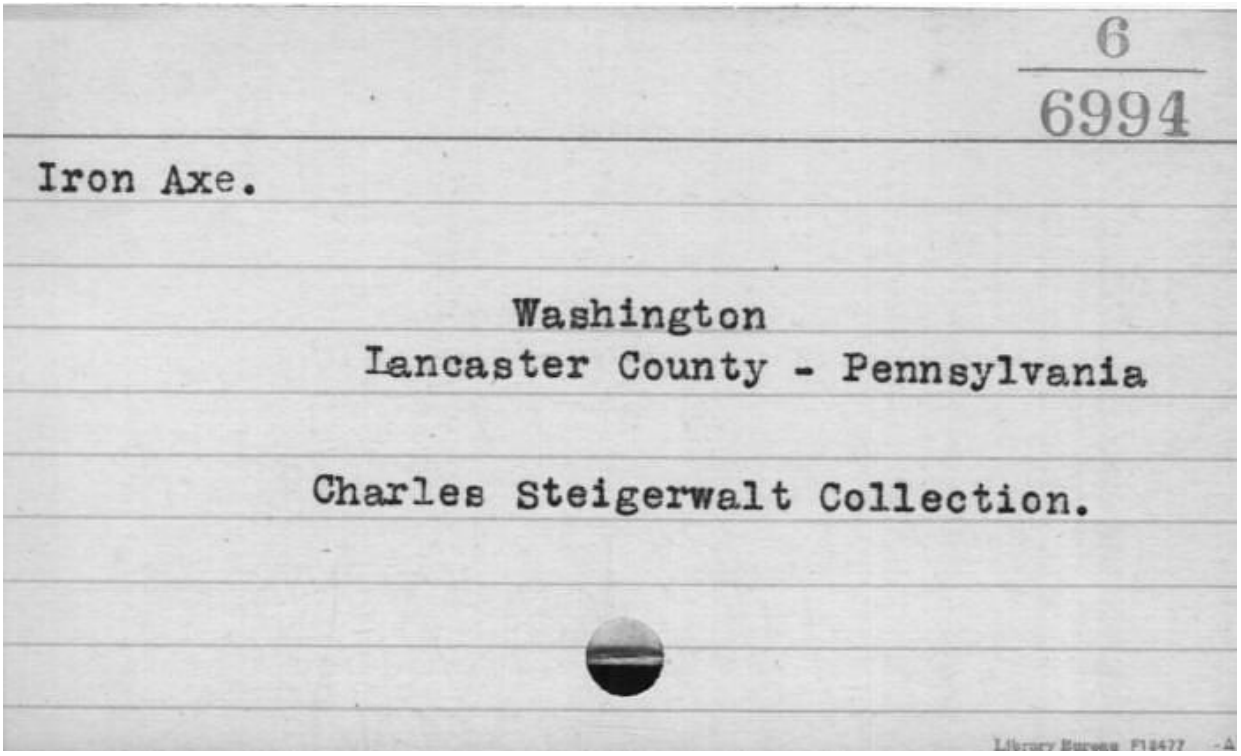
Lancaster County

Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

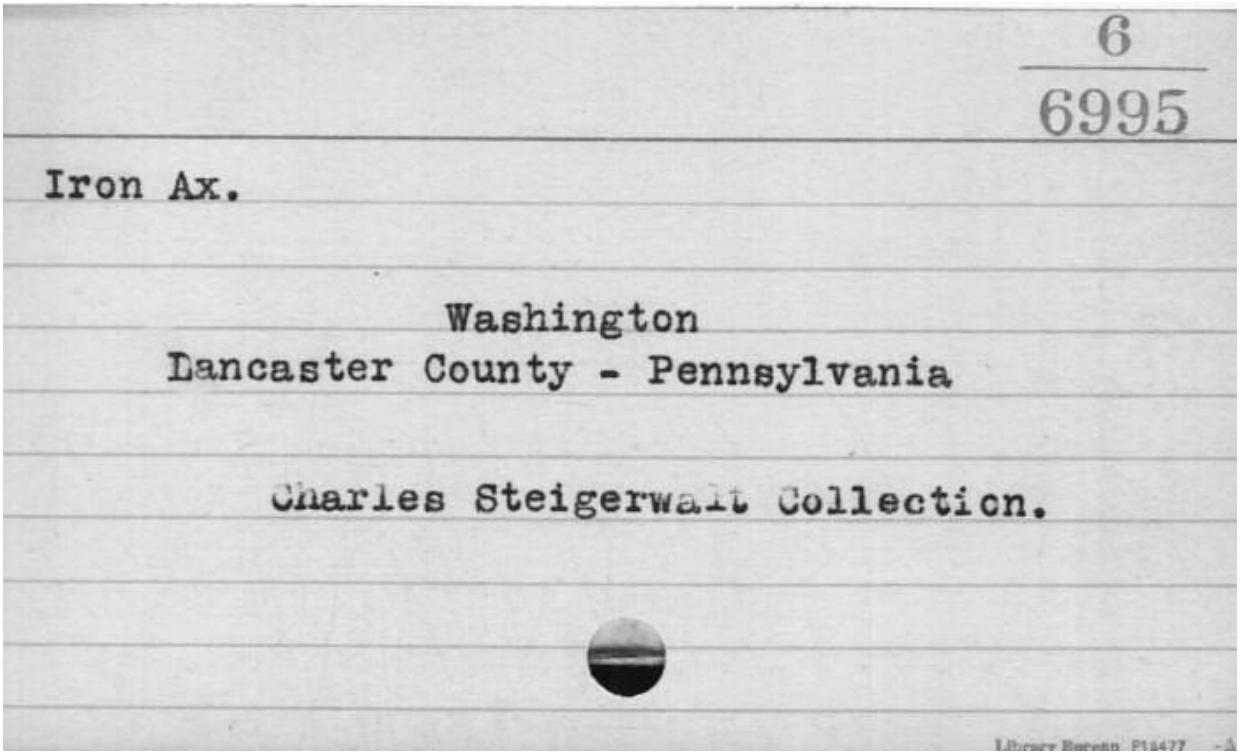
Pestle – (note card calls this object a club.)

CM


6
6994
Iron Axe.
Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe blade

CM


6
6995
Iron Ax.
Washington
Dancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe blade

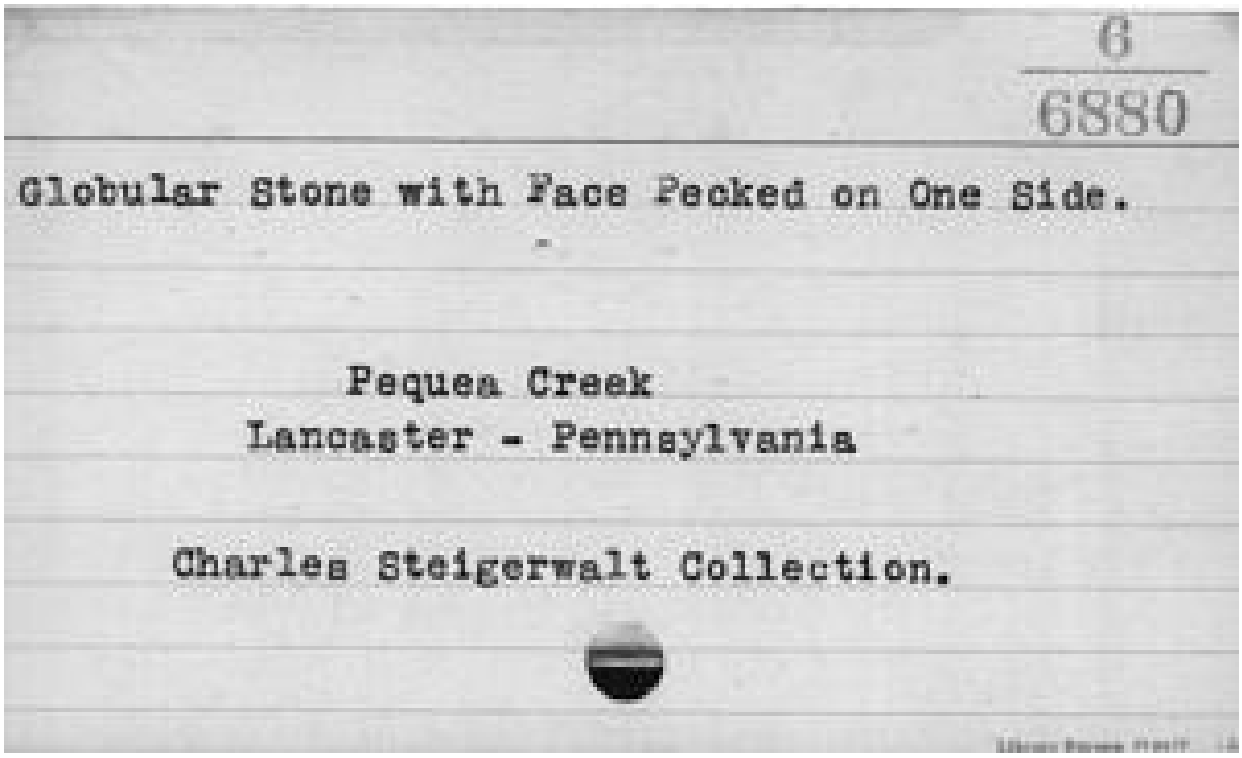


Figure part/fragment)

6
6881

Oval Steatite Dish with Handle on Each End.

Found in 1874

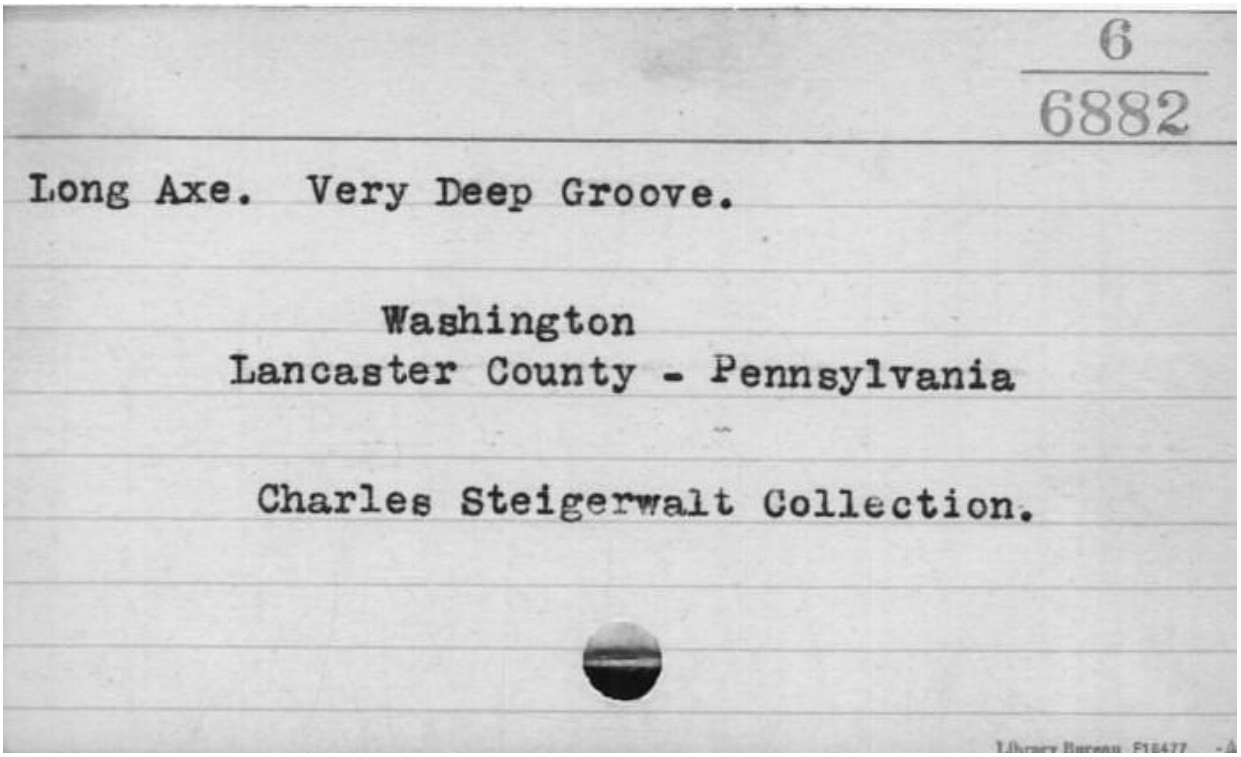
West Lampeter - Lancaster County

Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

CHECKED
1969
Library Bureau Pat. 2477 -A

Vessel

6/6882
CM


6
6882
Long Axe. Very Deep Groove.
Washington
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania
Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Axe head

6
7221

Tubular Pottery Pipe. Bowl at Slight Angle from stem.

Columbia
Lancaster County - Pennsylvania

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Tubular Pottery Pipe

6
6958

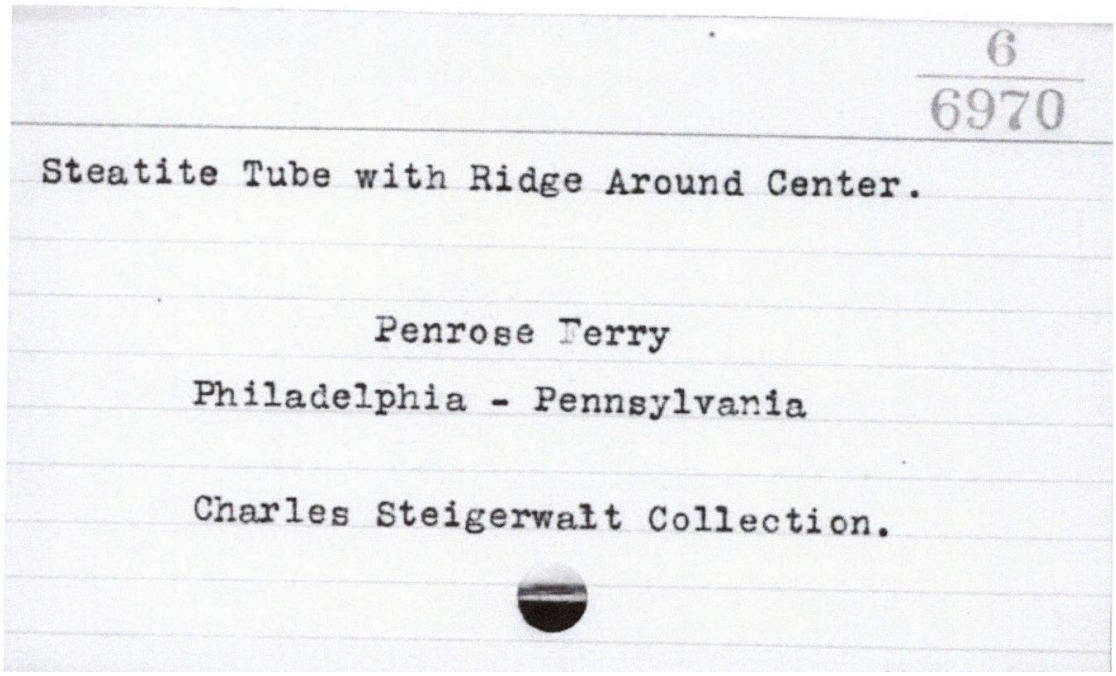
Very Long Cylindrical Pestle.

Hunterdon
New Jersey

Charles Steigerwalt Collection.

Pestle

Basket bowl

Sucking tube (Image withheld)

National Museum of the American Indian